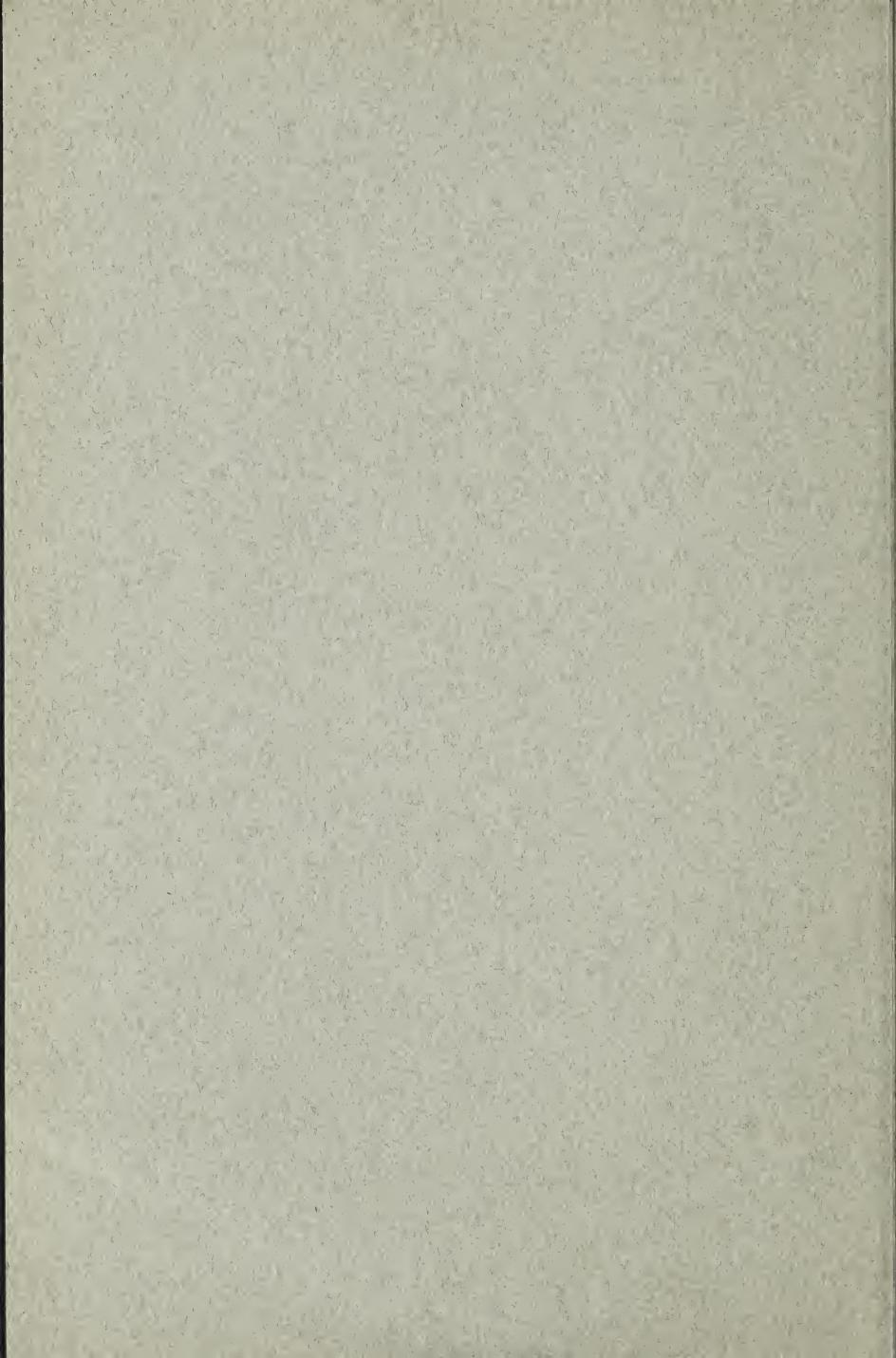
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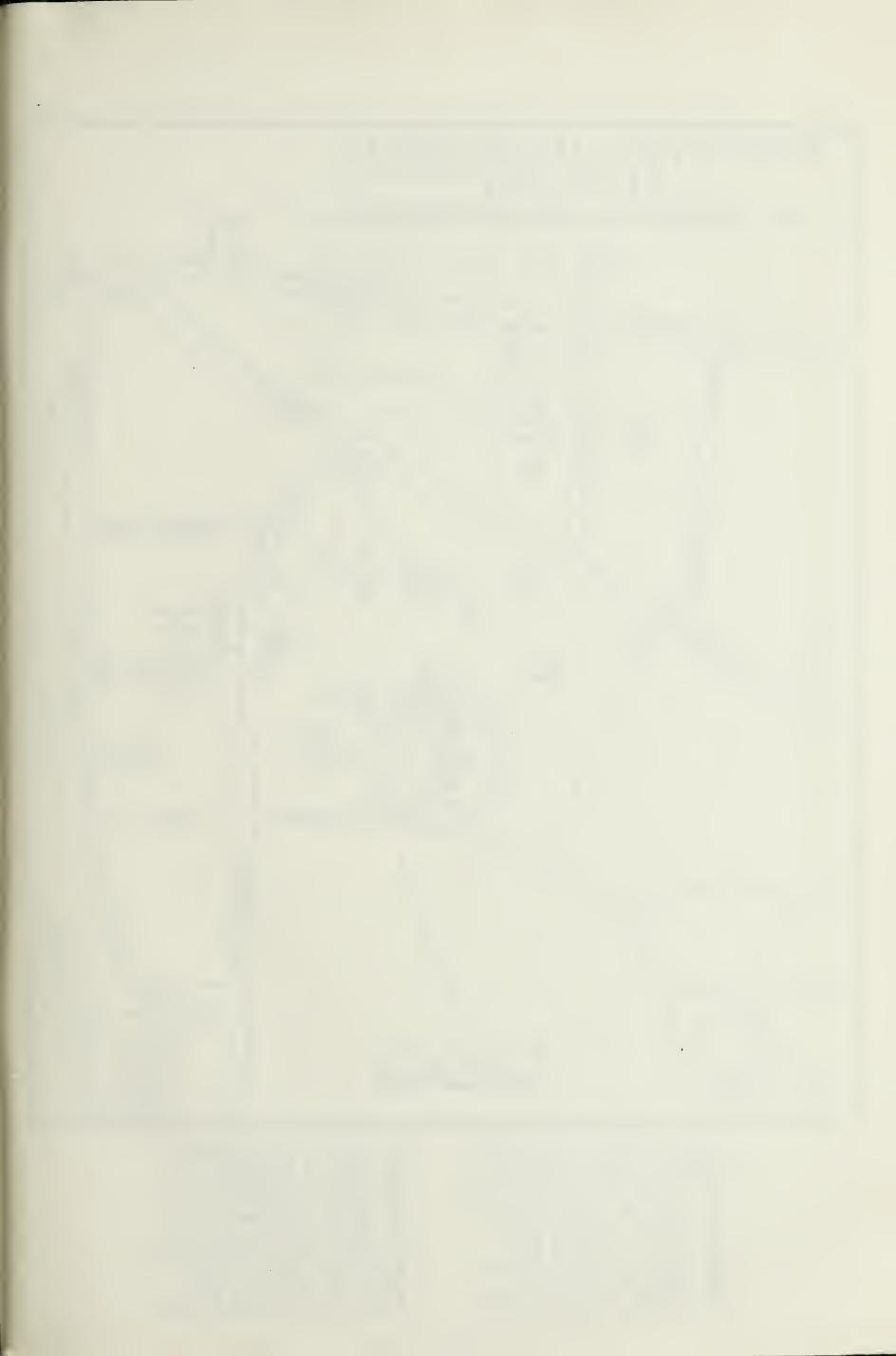
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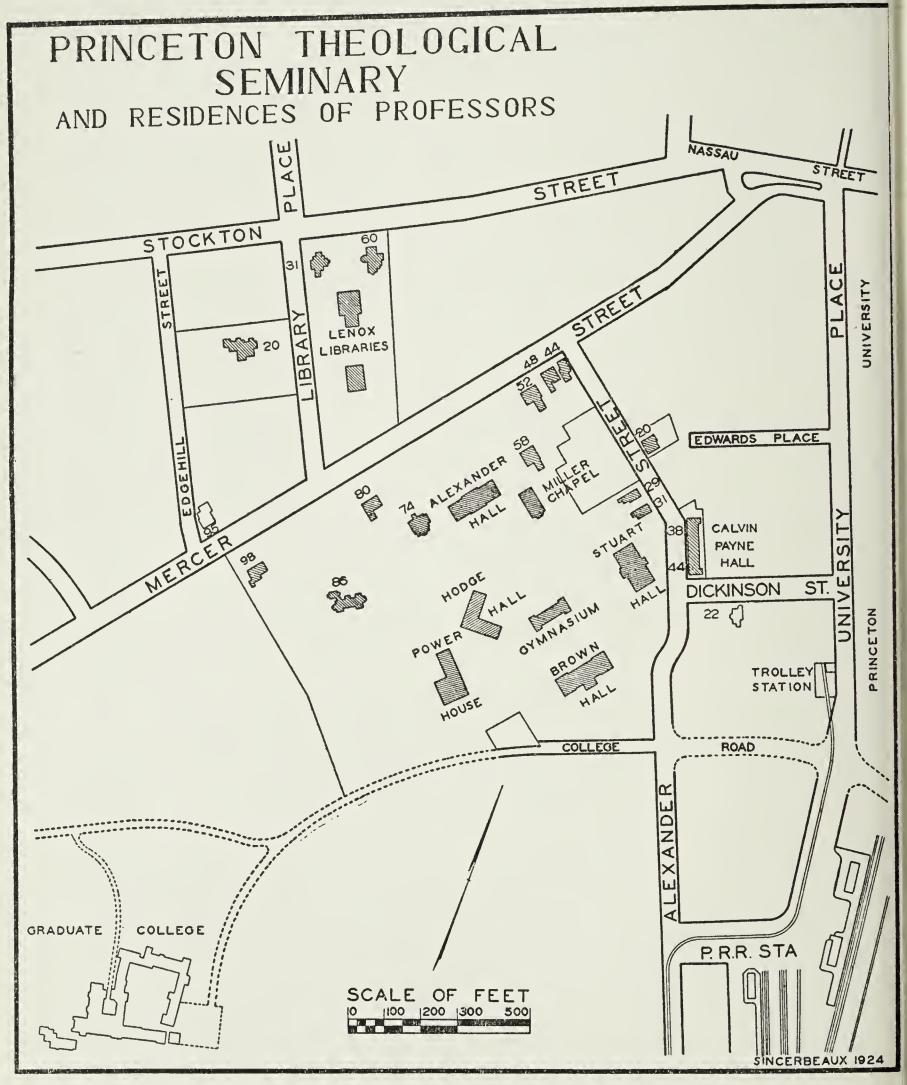
1934-1935

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-THIRD YEAR

The Princeton Seminary Bulletin Volume XXVIII, No. 4, January, 1935







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Catalogue of
The Theological Seminary of
The Presbyterian Church
in the U. S. A. at
Princeton, N. J.
1934-1935



One Hundred and Twenty-Third Year

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Volume XXVIII, No. 4, January, 1935

Published quarterly by the Trustees of the Theological Seminary of the Presbyterian Church.

Entered as second class matter, May, 1907, at the post office at Princeton, N. J., under the Act of Congress of July 16, 1894.

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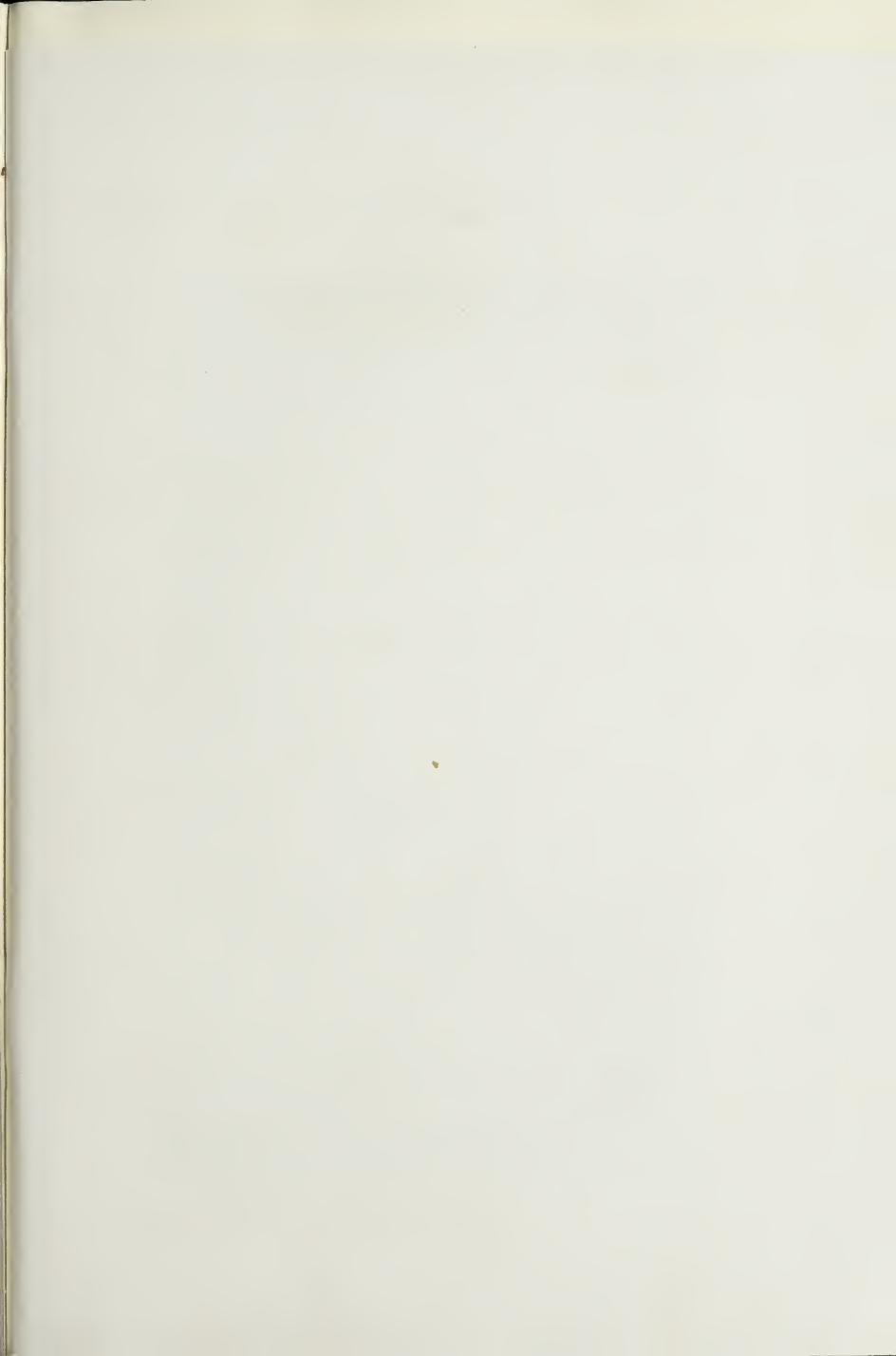
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Name

White Pine, Tenn. Edinburgh

A.B., Maryville College, 1931 Th.B., Princeton Seminary, 1934

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HENDRIK BOTHA A.B., University of Stellenbosch, 1929 Stellenbosch Seminary, 1933	Bulawayo, S. Africa	54 M P
JOHN JACKSON BROWN, JR. A.B., University of South Carolina, 1 S.T.B., Biblical Seminary, New York	1931	305 B H
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WILLIAM FOSTER MCCLAIN A.B., Muskingum College, 1932	Philadelphia, Pa.	201 A H
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GRANT NATHANIEL MILLER A.B., University of Chattanooga, 19	Downingtown, Pa.	26 A S

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DANIEL EDGAR WEEKS A.B., Washington and Jefferson Co	Renovo, Pa. llege, 1929	109 A H
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EDWARD OTTO DECAMP A.B., Wheaton College, 1933	Boonton, N. J.	411 A H
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STUART WESLEY WERNER A.B., Lebanon Valley College, 1933	Pine Grove, Pa.	403 A H
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HARRY WOOD, JR. A.B., Maryville College, 1938	Trenton, N. J.	212 H H
PHILIP RAYMOND ZINK A.B., Bloomfield College and Semina	Newark, N. J. ry, 1933	203 A H

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WILLIAM STRUBLE ACKERMAN A.B Bloomfield College and Seminary	· ·	418 B H
CHARLES WILLIAM ARBUTHNOT, JR. A.B., Westminster College (Mo.), 19	- · ·	421 B H
Norwood Ervin Band A.B., Washington and Lee University	Pleasantville, N. J.	218 B H
CHARLES SCUDDER BARRETT, JR. A.B., Geneva College, 1934	Lawrenceville, N. J.	317 B H
ROBERT JEFFERSON BEYER A.B., Maryville College, 1934	Norristown, Pa.	414 H H
WILLIAM SHELDON BLAIR A.B., Grove City College, 1933	Franklin, Pa.	217 B H
DOYLE WILLIAM BREWINGTON B.S., Wheaton College, 1934	Buckhorn, Mo.	103 B H
GEORGE RAYMOND CAMPBELL A.B., Missouri Valley College, 1934	Parsons, Kans.	202 A H
HARVEY CASSUIS CHROUSER A.B., Wheaton College, 1934	Stratford, Wis.	403 B H
JOHN KEITH GARDNER CONNING Johns Hopkins University	Upper Montclair, N. J	.120 B H
EDWIN FERGUSON DALSTROM LL.B., University of Tennessee, 1933	Memphis, Tenn.	107 A H
GEORGE DOUGLAS DAVIES A.B., Lafayette College, 1934	Luzerne, Pa.	115 H H
KENNETH MORGAN EDWARDS A.B., Lebanon Valley College, 1934	Pottsville, Pa.	101 B H
HAROLD S. FAUST A.B., Wheaton College, 1934	Upper Darby, Pa.	108 B H
FLORIS LIVINGSTONE FERWERDA A.B., Princeton University, 1934	Ardmore, Pa.	419 B H
LAWRENCE EVERETT FISHER A.B., College of Emporia, 1934	Canon City, Colo.	202 H H
HOWELL MAURICE FORGY A.B., Muskingum College, 1932	Haddonfield, N. J.	207 B H
RUSSELL W. GALLOWAY A.B., College of Wooster, 1934	Cincinnati, Ohio	116 B H

Name	Residence	Room
WILLIAM DAVID GLENN A.B., Whitworth College, 1934	Spokane, Wash.	307 H H
JOHN MANNING GORDON A.B., Colgate University, 1934	Middlebury, Vermont	214 B H
Young Kyo Hahn Union Christian College (Pyengyang)	Tongrai, Korea	210 B H
JOHN DICKINSON HARKNESS A.B., Temple University, 1934	Mansfield, Pa.	314 H H
FREDERICK RIKER HELLEGERS A.B., Princeton University, 1934	Passaic, N. J.	302 A H
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WILLIAM HENRY KEPLER A.B., College of Wooster, 1934	Peiping, China	103 A H
JOSEPH ARTHUR LAZELL A.B., Maryville College, 1933	Ridgewood, N. Y.	407 B H
CLARENCE LUTHER LECRONE A.B., Juniata College, 1934	Alexandria, Pa.	315 B H
FRANK WOLFENDEN LLOYD A.B., Temple University, 1934	Philadelphia, Pa.	314 H H
ROBERT MACGOWAN MACNAB A.B., Washington and Jefferson Colle		320 B H
HARRY VAUGHN MATHIAS St. Thomas College	Scranton, Pa.	405 B H
KENDALL WHEELER NANCE A.B., University of California, 1932	San Bernardino, Calif.	209 B H
CYRUS NETTLETON NELSON A.B., University of California at Los	•	209 A H
JAMES HERBERT NICHOLS A.B., Western Maryland College, 192	•	220 B H
WILLIAM ALEXANDER PARSONS A.B., Pennsylvania State College, 193	•	214 B H
HARRY WILLIAM PEDICORD A.B., Washington and Jefferson College	• ,	404 A H

Name	Residence	Room
ALBERT WILLIAM PETRIKA B.S., Lafayette College, 1934	Luzerne, Pa.	115 H H
CLIFFORD GIVEN POLLOCK A.B., Washington and Jefferson College	New Castle, Pa.	107 A H
JOHN MCFERREN PRICE A.B., Gettysburg College, 1934	Waynesboro, Pa.	106 B H
JOHN LAWRENCE REID, JR. A.B., Juniata College, 1934	Trenton, N. J.	
LESTER LAVERNE ROSS A.B., Park College, 1934	Tarentum, Pa.	216 B H
HORACE WINTZER RYBURN A.B., Davidson College, 1932	Erwin, Tenn.	121 B H
FRANCIS HEYWOOD SCOTT A.B., Davidson College, 1934	Tsinanfu, China	209 B H
HAROLD PAUL SLOAN, JR. B.S., Temple University, 1934	Woodbury, N. J.	114 B H
CHARLES RALSTON SMITH A.B., Asbury College, 1934	Philadelphia, Pa.	409 A H
JAMES KENNEDY STORY A.B., University of Nebraska, 1934	Tulsa, Okla.	115 B H
JOHN HENRY STROCK A.B., Washington and Jefferson Coll	Greensburg, Pa.	404 A H
MICHAEL PRESBYTERIO TESTA A.B., Maryville College, 1934	Scranton, Pa.	215 H H
FREDERICK BURTON TOMS A.B., Maryville College, 1934	Woodstown, N. J.	414 H H
JOHN ANTHONY TROXLER A.B., Cumberland University, 1933	Chattanooga, Tenn.	119 B H
FRANK JOHNSON TURNBULL A.B., Princeton University, 1934	Elizabeth, Pa.	415 B H
RALPH PRYOR WAGGONER A.B., Hastings College, 1934	Juneau, Alaska	302 H H
ROBERT SCOTT WAGGONER A.B., Park College, 1934	Juneau, Alaska	302 H H
WARREN WALTON WARMAN A.B., Maryville College, 1934	Trenton, N. J.	105 B H
THOMAS WINSTON WILBANKS A.B., Trinity University, 1934	Texarkana, Texas	214 H H

Name	Residence	Room
ALLAN RODGERS WINN A.B., College of Emporia, 1934	Emporia, Kans.	202 H H
PAUL RUTHERFORD WINN A.B., Duke University, 1934	Philadelphia, Pa.	415 H H
GEORGE AUBREY YOUNG A.B., Park College, 1934	Fort Collins, Colo.	118 B H
Junior Class—59.		

PARTIAL STUDENTS

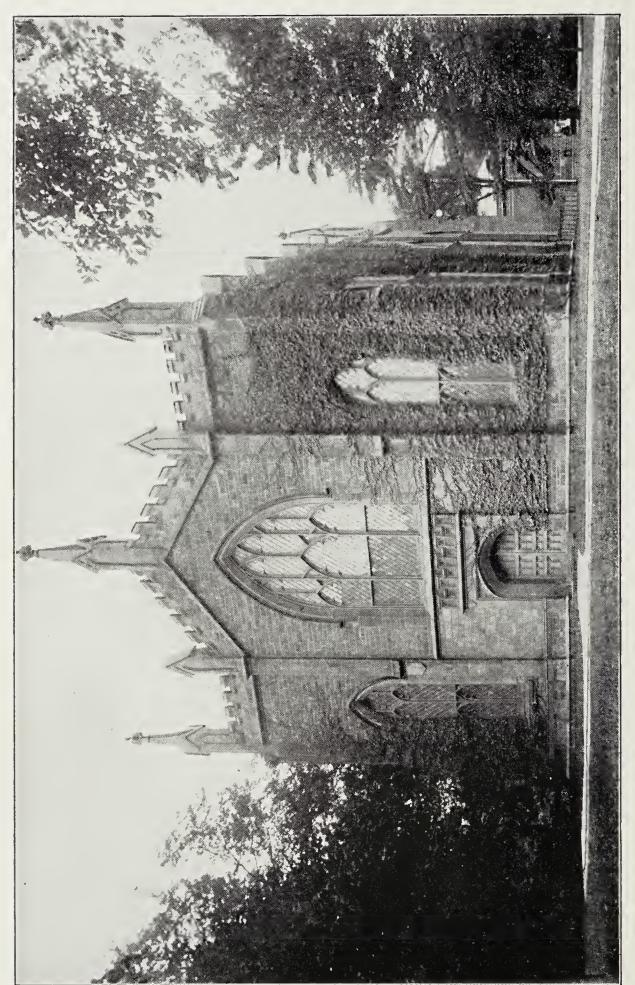
ELIZABETH MARIA BOTHA	Bulawayo, S. Africa	54 M P
A.B., University of Stellenbo	sch, 1933	
CARTER DELBERT HOLTON	Shunhwa, Chinghai, Chin	a D 1 P H
A.B., Seattle Pacific College,	1929	

Partial Students—2.

ABBREVIATIONS

A H—Alexander Hall	H H—Hodge Hall
A S—Alexander Street	M P-Murray Place
B H—Brown Hall	M S-Mercer Street
B S—Bank Street	P H—Pavne Hall





LENOX REFERENCE LIBRARY

REPRESENTATION

Colleges

Alma College	3	Muskingum College	3
Asbury College	3	Nebraska, University of	1
Baldwin-Wallace College	1	New York University	2
Bloomfield College & Seminary	2	Occidental College	1
California, University of	4	Otterbein College	1
California, University of,		Park College	5
at Los Angeles	2	Parsons College	1
Calvin College	3	Pennsylvania State College	2
Carroll College	2	Pennsylvania, University of	1
Central College	1	Pittsburgh, University of	1
Centre College	1	Poutoise College	1
Chattanooga, University of	1	Presbyterian College	2
Colgate University	1	Princeton University	8
Cumberland University	1	Randolph-Macon College	1
Davidson College	5	Rutgers University	1
Delaware, University of	1	St. Thomas College	1
Dickinson College	2	Seattle Pacific College	1
Duke University	2	South Carolina, University of	2
Emporia, College of	3	Southern California, University of	1
Florida, University of	1	Stellenbosch, University of	5
Franklin & Marshall College	1	Susquehanna University	2
Geneva College	1	Taylor University	1
Gettysburg College	1	Temple University	4
Glasgow, University of	1	Tennessee, University of	2
Gordon College of Theology		Trinity University (Texas)	4
& Missions	1	Tusculum College	1
Grove City College	5	Union Christian College, Pyengyang	2
Hamilton College	1	Ursinus College	1
Hampden Sydney College	2	Washington College	1
Hanover College	1	Washington & Jefferson College	7
Hastings College	4	Washington & Lee University	2
Haverford College	3	Waynesburg College	1
Hope College	2	Westminster College (Mo.)	2
Johns Hopkins University	4	Westminster College (Pa.)	1
Juniata College	5	Western Maryland College	1
Lafayette College	5	Wheaton College	15
Lebanon Valley College	2	Whitman College	1
Maryville College	9	Whitworth College	3
Michigan, University of	1	Wooster, College of	4
Middlebury College	1		
Missouri Valley College	2		
Monmouth College	1	Number of Colleges	
Muhlenberg College	1	represented	80

Seminaries

Di	CILLII	iaries	
Biblical Seminary, New York	2	Union Seminary (Va.)	2
Princeton Seminary	8	University of Geneva	1
San Francisco Seminary	1	·	
	4	Number of Seminaries	6
Stellenbosch Seminary	4	represented	O
States		Countries	
California	9	Africa	1
Colorado	2	Alaska	2
Delaware	2	Bulgaria	1
Florida	1	Canada	1
Georgia	1	China	3
Illinois	3	France	1
Indiana	2	Japan	1
Iowa	2	Korea	2
Kansas	4	Scotland	1
Maryland	8	South Africa	5
Massachusetts	2	South America	1
Michigan	6		
Missouri	5	Number of Countries	
Nebraska	3	represented	11
New Jersey	27	represented	••
New York	7		
North Carolina	1		
Ohio	5		
Oklahoma	1		
Pennsylvania	57		
Rhode Island	1		
South Carolina	3		
Tennessee	5	•	
Texas	5		
Vermont	1		
Virginia	2		
Washington	4		
West Virginia	1		
Wisconsin	2		
Number of States represented	29		
Summa	ary	of Students	
Fellows		1	
Graduate Stud	ents		
Seniors		57	
		54	
Juniors		59	
Partial Student	ts		
Total			

DEGREES CONFERRED IN 1934

The Diploma of the Seminary upon

DUNCAN MACFARLAN KENNEDY GEORGE LEISENRING KRESS GORDON ALEXANDER MACINNES

The Degree of Bachelor of Theology upon

ROBERT COWAN GRADY ARTHUR MERRIHEW ADAMS JAMES AIKEN, JR. JAMES LEWIS GRAZIER CHARLES WILLIAM BATES AUGUSTUS HOOEY GRIFFING CLEM EDWARD BININGER, JR. WILLIAM DONALD HARRIS THEODORE HENRY HINN JOHN EUGENE BOUQUET JOHN BRUERE GERALD GARRET JOHN HUENINK HENRY HALE BUCHER FREDERICK GEORGE KLEREKOPER THOMAS GLENN CANNEN WILLIAM SANFORD LASOR WALTER JACOB LINDEMANN THOMAS CLARENCE CANNON JOHN WESTCOTT MYROSE OLIVER WINFIELD CHAPIN, JR. FREDERICK EDWARD CHRISTIAN REUBEN FIELD PIETERS DANIEL KRING POLING CHARLES OLIVER CHURCHILL LYNN BOYD RANKIN PHILIP BRECKENRIDGE COOLEY WILSON BENNETT REED EVERETT BLANCHARD COWAN PAUL LAURANCE CROOKS ROBERT MARKWICK SKINNER ALBERT HENRY CROPP DONALD HUCKNALL SPENCER THOMAS ADOLPHUS DAVIS FRANK SVOBODA JOHANNES GROENEWALD DE KOCK SAMUEL JOHN THACKABERRY, JR. CECIL HENRY DEKRAKER EDWARD TIRRELL TUTEN, II PAUL COOK DICKENSON GILBERT FERDINAND VAN BEVER GEORGE BARNES EDGAR JOHN ANGUS WALKER JOHN DEBEY FLIKKEMA RALPH KLINE WHEELER WILLARD GRIFFIN FOOTE THOMAS PATTON WILKES IVAN YAUSUN WONG WILLIAM JOHN FRAZER

The Degree of Master of Theology upon

THOMAS BLAKELY DAVID RHEA COFFMAN THOMAS DELAWRENCE WILLIAM HENRY DENNEY, JR. CHARLES ERWIN EDWARDS ARNOLD O. HELSETH EMANUEL JUNG HARVEY TRIMBLE KIDD STEPHEN ODISHOO KHOOBYAR,

RODNEY GIBSON, JR.

JESSE FREY LADY DONALD FRANKLIN LOMAS DOUGLAS ARNOTT MACMURCHY KENNETH WILLOUGHBY MOORE DAVID LAWRENCE OSTERGREN SYLVAN STEPHEN POET HARRY VERNON PORTER J. STANLEY RICHARDS DAVID LORENZO WOOD

FELLOWSHIPS AND PRIZES AWARDED IN 1934

The Fellowship in New Testament to Wilson Bennett Reed

The Fellowship in Apologetics to

JOHN BRUERE

The Fellowship in Church History to
LYNN BOYD RANKIN

The First Scribner Prize in New Testament Literature to
WILLIAM SANFORD LASOR

The Second Scribner Prize to
RALPH KLINE WHEELER

The Hugh Davies Prize in Homiletics to

EVERETT BLANCHARD COWAN

The Benjamin Stanton Prize in Old Testament Literature to
CHARLES THEODORE FRITSCH

The First Robert L. Maitland Prize in New Testament Exegesis to

LOCKHART AMERMAN

The Second Robert L. Maitland Prize to
RICHARD MOULTON HADDEN

The John Finley McLaren Prize in Biblical Theology to
Koichi Takeda

HISTORY OF THE SEMINARY

In the year 1809 the proposal to establish a Theological Seminary for the Presbyterian Church was introduced to the General Assembly in the form of an overture from the Presbytery of Philadelphia. The Committee, to which the overture was referred, recommended that three plans be submitted to the presbyteries: the first, to establish one school in some convenient place near the center of the Church; the second, to establish two schools, one in the North, the other, in the South; the third, to establish a school within the bounds of each of the synods. The reports from the presbyteries, received in 1810, led the General Assembly in that year to decide upon a single school and to appoint a committee to prepare a "Plan for a Theological Seminary," to be reported to the next General Assembly. In 1811 the plan reported was adopted. 1812 the location of the Seminary was fixed temporarily at Princeton, N. J., a Board of Directors was elected, and the Rev. Archibald Alexander, D.D., was appointed Professor of Didactic and Polemic Divinity. In 1813 the Rev. Samuel Miller was appointed Professor of Ecclesiastical History and Church Government, and the location at Princeton was made permanent.

The Trustees of the College of New Jersey entered into an agreement with the General Assembly, allowing the use of their buildings to the Seminary students, and offering space on the campus for the erection of any building necessary for the use of the Seminary. They also engaged that, while the Theological Seminary shall remain at Princeton, no professorship of theology shall be established in the College.

The classes were first held in Doctor Alexander's study and later for a time in the College buildings. In 1815 the General Assembly determined to erect a hall which should contain both the lecture room needed and lodgings for the students. The cornerstone was laid in that year, and the

building, now known as Alexander Hall, was occupied in the autumn of 1817. It was built upon a tract of land which had been acquired for the use of the Seminary. In 1820 the General Assembly authorized the professors to appoint an Assistant Teacher of the Original Languages of Scripture, and in the same year they appointed to this office Mr. Charles Hodge, a graduate of the Seminary and a licentiate Mr. Hodge accepted the appointment and of the Church. was ordained. In 1822 he was elected by the General Assembly Professor of Oriental and Biblical Literature. 1824 a charter, obtained from the Legislature of the State of New Jersey, was accepted by the General Assembly, and in accordance with its terms the property and funds of the Seminary were placed in the charge of a Board of Trustees. This act of legislation incorporated the "Trustees of the Theological Seminary of the Presbyterian Church," making this the corporate name of the institution. With this incorporation the Seminary was constituted as at present.

The first session began on the twelfth of August, 1812. Three students matriculated on that day, another in August and five in November. Since then seven thousand nine hundred and sixty-nine students have been enrolled, coming from all parts of the United States and from many foreign countries. Of these, approximately five hundred and sixty-one have entered upon foreign mission work.

THE DESIGN OF THE SEMINARY

In the Plan of the Seminary, as adopted by the General Assembly, its design is stated in the following paragraphs:

"The General Assembly, after mature deliberation, have resolved, in reliance on the patronage and blessing of the Great Head of the Church, to establish a new Institution, consecrated solely to the education of men for the Gospel ministry, and to be denominated The Theological Seminary of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America. And to the intent that the true design of the founders of

this institution may be known to the public, both now and in time to come, and especially that this design may, at all times, be distinctly viewed and sacredly regarded, both by the teachers and the pupils of the Seminary, it is judged proper to make a summary and explicit statement of it.

"It is to form men for the Gospel ministry who shall truly believe, and cordially love, and therefore endeavour to propagate and defend, in its genuineness, simplicity, and fullness, that system of religious belief and practice which is set forth in the Confession of Faith, Catechisms, and Plan of Government and Discipline of the Presbyterian Church; and thus to perpetuate and extend the influence of true evangelical piety and Gospel order.

"It is to provide for the Church an adequate supply and succession of able and faithful ministers of the New Testament; workmen that need not be ashamed, being qualified rightly to divide the word of truth.

"It is to unite in those who shall sustain the ministerial office, religion and literature; that piety of the heart, which is the fruit only of the renewing and sanctifying grace of God, with solid learning: believing that religion without learning, or learning without religion, in the ministers of the Gospel, must ultimately prove injurious to the Church.

"It is to afford more advantages than have hitherto been usually possessed by the ministers of religion in our country, to cultivate both piety and literature in their preparatory course; piety, by placing it in circumstances favourable to its growth, and by cherishing and regulating its ardour; literature, by affording favourable opportunities for its attainment, and by making its possession indispensable.

"It is to provide for the Church men who shall be able to defend her faith against infidels and her doctrine against heretics.

"It is to furnish our congregations with enlightened, humble, zealous, laborious pastors, who shall truly watch for the good of souls, and consider it as their highest honour and happiness to win them to the Saviour, and to build

up their several charges in holiness and peace.

"It is to promote harmony and unity of sentiment among the ministers of our Church, by educating a large body of them under the same teachers and in the same course of study.

"It is to lay the foundation of early and lasting friendships, productive of confidence and mutual assistance in after life among the ministers of religion; which experience shows to be conducive not only to personal happiness, but to the perfecting of inquiries, researches and publications advantageous to religion.

"It is to preserve the unity of our Church, by educating her ministers in an enlightened attachment not only to the same doctrines, but to the same plan of government.

"It is to bring to the service of the Church genius and talent, when united with piety, however poor or obscure may be their possessor, by furnishing, as far as possible, the means of education and support without expense to the students.

"It is to found a nursery for missionaries to the heathen, and to such as are destitute of the stated preaching of the Gospel; in which youth may receive that appropriate training which may lay a foundation for their ultimately becoming eminently qualified for missionary work.

"It is, finally, to endeavour to raise up a succession of men, at once qualified for and thoroughly devoted to the work of the Gospel ministry; who, with various endowments, suiting them to different stations in the Church of Christ, may all possess a portion of the spirit of the primitive propagators of the Gospel; prepared to make every sacrifice, to endure every hardship, and to render every service which the promotion of pure and undefiled religion may require."

LOCATION OF THE SEMINARY

The General Assembly, after mature deliberation, selected Princeton as the site of the first Seminary of the Church. Among the reasons that led to this choice was the advantage afforded by proximity to the College of New Jersey, now Princeton University. The theological students have the privileges of the University library; admission to the courses of instruction in the graduate and undergraduate department of the University when duly qualified and upon recommendation by the Faculty of the Seminary; opportunities to hear public addresses by the members of the University Faculty and other distinguished lecturers; and to attend the concerts and musical recitals given under the auspices of the University.

Princeton is in quick and easy communication with New York and Philadelphia, while yet sufficiently remote from

them to be free from distracting influences.

TERMS OF ADMISSION

APPLICATION. A student desiring to enter the Seminary must apply for admission by filing with the Registrar a formal application, a copy of which will be sent upon request. The application should be filed as early as may be convenient and not later than September first.

CREDENTIALS. In order to be admitted to matriculation and enrollment as a student in the Seminary, the applicant for admission whose application has been approved, must

present to the Registrar the following credentials:

1. A letter from the pastor or session of the church of which he is a member, stating that he is in full communion with the church, possesses good natural talents, and is of a prudent and discreet deportment. Or, if an ordained minister, a letter from the ecclesiastical body to which he belongs, stating that he is in good and regular standing.

2. A college diploma or an equivalent certificate of the completion of a regular course of academic study. Or, if he has not completed a regular course of academic study, he must sustain an examination, or present credentials of hav-

ing sustained examination, in Latin, Biblical history, ancient history, modern English literature, and philosophy; or in other subjects fundamental to the studies of the Seminary.

ADMISSION AD EUNDEM GRADUM. A student who has taken part of the theological course in another approved seminary will be received to the same stage of the course on his presentation of a letter from that seminary certifying to his good standing, stating the courses he has completed, and regularly dismissing him to this Seminary. He must also comply with the terms of admission set forth in the preceding paragraphs; and, if a candidate for the degree of Th.B. or for the certificate of graduation, he must satisfy the requirements of the Seminary regarding knowledge of the original languages of Scripture.

GRADUATE AND OTHER STUDENTS. A student who has completed the regular course of study in another approved seminary must present a certificate to that effect from that seminary and, if a college graduate, also his college diploma. If he does not come immediately from a seminary he must secure a letter from a presbytery or other equivalent ecclesiastical body, stating that he is a minister in good and regular

standing.

An ordained minister who has not completed the regular course of study in a theological seminary will be admitted to the privileges of the Seminary on the presentation of a letter from a presbytery or other equivalent ecclesiastical body, stating that he is in good and regular standing in his church.

The hospitality of the Seminary may also be extended to accredited persons who desire to pursue special studies.

Ministers of the gospel who desire to attend the Seminary for a longer or shorter period, but who do not wish to undertake regular work, may, if properly accredited, be received as guests and given the privileges of the classrooms and library.

MATRICULATION

Entering students who have presented satisfactory credentials are matriculated by subscribing to the following declaration required by the Plan of the Seminary:

"Deeply impressed with a sense of the importance of improving in knowledge, prudence and piety, in my preparation for the Gospel ministry, I solemnly promise, in a reliance on divine grace, that I will faithfully and diligently attend on all the instructions of this Seminary, and that I will conscientiously and viligantly observe all the rules and regulations specified in the Plan for its instruction and government, so far as the same relates to the students; and that I will obey all the lawful requisitions, and readily yield to all the wholesome admonitions of the Professors and Trustees of the Seminary while I shall continue a member of it."

COLLEGIATE PREPARATION

Other degrees than that of Bachelor of Arts, certifying to the completion of an adequate course in liberal learning, will be accepted as satisfying the academic requirements for admission to the Seminary; but the classical course of study leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts is the normal course of preparation for theological study. Special attention should be given to Latin and Greek, philosophy, ancient and general European history, and English language and literature.

PRELIMINARY TEST IN GREEK

Instruction in the New Testament presupposes knowledge of Greek. In order to ascertain the adequacy of the student's preparation a written test is held at the beginning of the Seminary year in the translation of simple Attic prose and in the fundamental grammatical forms and syntax of the language; and although no special knowledge of New Testament Greek is required, a passage from the Gospels is usually offered for translation. Students found to be inadequately prepared take a course in New Testament Greek during the first semester and may proceed with the courses in New Testament in the second semester. Students entering without any knowledge of Greek must pursue the course throughout the year.

DESCRIPTION OF THE COURSES OF STUDY

I. OLD TESTAMENT

Dr. Gehman, Dr. Mackenzie and Dr. Wailes

111 Elements of Hebrew. Orthography, etymology, syntax, translation of exercises and of parts of Genesis. For beginners in Hebrew.

Prescribed, first year, 8 hours. (Three class room periods 3-4:20 p. m.).

Dr. WAILES and Dr. GEHMAN.

W Th F 3.00

112 Old Testament History and Introduction. A course in Old Testament orientation. A geographical and historical survey of Egypt and the Ancient Semitic world as a background for the history of Israel from the earliest times to the first century B. C. The results of archaeology will receive due consideration, but throughout the course the Old Testament will be the main source for both the political and the religious history of the Israelites. Stress will be laid upon the outstanding personalities in the Old Testament. Discussion of the various problems of the Pentateuch; the art of writing in ancient times; survey of the historical books, the poetical works, and wisdom literature. Lectures on Hebrew poetry; history of the Hebrew text; the formation of the Old Testament canon; the history of the ancient translations.

Prescribed, first year, 4 hours.

Dr. GEHMAN.

First semester, Tu W F S 8.00

121 Hebrew Exegesis. Translation of selected portions of the Old Testament with the grammatico-historical method of interpretation.

Prerequisite, course 111.

Prescribed, second year, 2 hours.

Dr. GEHMAN.

First semester, W F 3.00

122 Biblical Theology of the Old Testament. Historical progress of special revelation under the old covenant; form and content of revelation; pre-redemptive, pre-diluvian, patriarchal, Mosaic, and prophetic revelation.

Prescribed, second year, 4 hours.

DR. MACKENZIE.

Second semester, Tu W F S 8.00

131 The Prophetical Books. The history of Hebrew prophecy from its beginnings to post-exilic times, with exegesis of selected passages from the Major and Minor Prophets. A study of the history of the times, social and religious conditions, and the environment of the period. Survey of the contents of the books with critical study. Special attention

will be devoted to the Messianic passages. Lectures and assigned readings.

Prescribed, third year, 4 hours.

Dr. GEHMAN.

Second semester, Tu W Th F 10.30

141 Fundamental Ideas of Biblical Theology. The aim of this course is to deal exegetically and genetically, using the relevant original texts, with some great conceptions of Biblical Theology, Old and New Testament. Elective, 2 hours.

DR. MACKENZIE.

Second semester, M W 11.30

142 Exegesis of Psalms. An interpretation of selected Psalms, through a study of them in the original language, with special reference to their spiritual values. Elective, 4 hours.

Dr. Wailes.

W F 2.00

Seminar course. The development of the religious conceptions and institutions as revealed in the Old Testament. A study will be made of primitive Semitic customs and of the religions of the nations with which the Israelites came into contact. The historical background will be emphasized, and due consideration will be given to the results of archaeology. The religion of the Old Testament will be studied from the earliest times to the advent of Christianity. Lectures, assigned readings, reports, and discussions.

Elective, 4 hours.

DR. GEHMAN.

W F 2.00

144 Advanced Hebrew with Exegesis. This course is intended for students who plan to do special work in the Old Testament, and will be philological in character. Certain books will be read both in the Hebrew and in the Septuagint. Reference will be made also to other ancient versions. Textual studies and interpretation.

Prerequisite, course 121.

Elective, 4 hours.

Dr. GEHMAN.

Tu Th 11.30

145 The Book of Daniel. A study of the grammar of Biblical Aramaic. Reading of the Hebrew and Aramaic portions of the book. Interpretation rather than philology will be emphasized in the course.

Prerequisite, course 121.

Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. GEHMAN.

Hour to be arranged.

as a member of the Semitic group, and constant comparisons are made with Hebrew. Selections from the Peshitta in comparison with the Massoretic text and the Septuagint will be read, or parallel texts from the Old Syriac Gospels and the Greek New Testament will be studied. This course serves a variety of purposes and is designed for students who wish to specialize in the Old Testament and Semitic languages, in textual criticism and the ancient versions of the Bible, or in the New Testament.

Prerequisite, course 111.

Elective, 4 hours. (Not given in 1934-35.)

Dr. GEHMAN.

Ethiopic, Coptic, Ancient Armenian. Students interested in the ancient versions of the Bible or in the writings of the early Church may arrange with Dr. Gehman for courses in Ethiopic, Coptic, or Ancient Armenian.

Arabic may be taken in Princeton University, subject to the regulations of the University. Unless these courses are being counted for the Master of Arts degree they may be credited as Seminary electives in Old Testament.

Thesis Courses. (See page 49.)

II. NEW TESTAMENT

Dr. Armstrong, Dr. Mackenzie and Mr. Voorhis

200 New Testament Greek. Grammatical study of New Testament Greek; practice in reading.

a. Prescribed for students beginning Greek.

First year, 7 hours. M W F 4.00; Th 3, 1s

b. Prescribed for students reviewing Greek.

First year, 4 hours. First semester, M Tu Th F 2.00 c. Prescribed for students who have completed Greek a. Second year, 1 hour. First semester, Tu 3.00

Mr. Voorhis.

New Testament Introduction and Exegesis. Introduction treats of (1) the Language of the New Testament, its relation to antecedent and contemporary Greek, and its distinctive characteristics; (2) Textual Criticism, manuscripts, versions, patristic citations, printed text, principles of criticism and history of the text (Westcott and Hort), analysis of evidence for variants in selected passages; (3) the Canon, fundamental idea, limiting principle, process of organization in the first three centuries. Exegesis follows the grammatico-historical method illustrated by a study of the Epistle to the Romans.

Prescribed, first year, 4 hours.

DR. ARMSTRONG. Second semester, M Tu Th F 10.30

221 Gospel History. Literature of the Life of Christ; extent and character of the sources; literary and historical criticism of the Gospels; New Testament times; chronology; Life of Christ on the basis of the materials contained in the Gospels. The Gospel of Mark and selections from the other Gospels in Greek. Selections from early Christian, Roman and Jewish literature in Greek and Latin.

Prescribed, second year, 4 hours.

Dr. Armstrong. First semester, M Tu Th F 11.30

Apostolic History. Introduction to Acts; chronology of the Apostolic age; origin of the Church in Jerusalem; character of primitive Christian faith and its relation to the Messianic work and the resurrection of Jesus; early Jewish Christianity; Hellenistic Christianity; Universal Christianity; introduction to the Pauline Epistles, Hebrews, the Catholic Epistles and the Apocalypse of John. The Acts of the Apostles in Greek.

Prescribed, third year, 2 hours.

Dr. Armstrong. First semester, M 10.30, W 11.30

Biblical Theology of the New Testament. The beginnings of New Testament revelation; the nativity in its relation to the old covenant; John the Baptist; the temptation; the teaching of Jesus, its mode, attitude to the Old Testament, doctrine of God, the Kingdom of God; significance of Pentecost; the development of selected Pauline teachings. Prescribed, third year, 4 hours.

Dr. Mackenzie. First semester, Tu W Th F 8.00

Introduction to the Epistles of Paul. Criticism of the Pauline Epistles; order and grouping; presuppositions in Paul's experience and environment; historico-critical problems. Instruction by lectures, reading the Greek text and thesis work. Supplementary to course 231.

Elective, 2 hours. (Not given in 1934-35.)

DR. ARMSTRONG.

242 Exegesis of Ephesians. Reading and interpretation of the Greek text; use of commentaries; thesis. Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. Armstrong.

Second semester. Tu 2.00

243 Exegesis of First Corinthians. An exegetical study directed to the discovery of the principles applied by the apostle to the problems of individual and collective Christian living

in the Corinthian Church; and an evaluation of those principles for the present day.

Elective, 4 hours.

Mr. Voorhis.

Tu Th 4.00

The Sermon on the Mount. An exegetical study of Matthew 5, 6, 7; to determine Jesus' teaching therein concerning the nature of the Kingdom of God, the characteristics of Kingdom citizens, and the principles of Kingdom living. Elective, 2 hours.

Mr. Voorhis.

Second semester, W F 3.00

Thesis Courses. (See page 49.)

Majors for the Th.M. degree in New Testament listed in other departments: 141 Fundamental Ideas in Biblical Theology; 342 History of the Doctrine of the Atonement; 442 Christian Ethics; 542 Doctrine of Justification; 543 Doctrine of the Holy Spirit.

III. CHURCH HISTORY

Dr. Loetscher

Age to Gregory the Great, 100-590 A. D. The expansion of Christianity in conflict with Judaism, the Roman government and paganism; ecclesiastical organization; public worship; Christian art and architecture; monasticism; the development of the Nicene and post-Nicene theology; the literary works of the leading church fathers.

Prescribed, first year, 2 hours.

DR. LOETSCHER.

Second semester, Tu Th 9.00

Great to the Reformation, 590-1517 A. D. The Germanic invasions; missions; Islam; the Holy Roman Empire; the growth of the papal power and the sacramental system; the Crusades; monastic orders; doctrinal controversies; scholasticism; the mystics; the reforming councils; the opponents of the papacy; popular religious life at the close of the Middle Ages; the Renaissance and humanism.

Prescribed, second year, 4 hours.

Dr. Loetscher.

Second semester, Tu W Th F 11.30

331 Church History: The Modern Church. From the Reformation to the present day. The causes, progress, salient characteristics and main effects of the Reformation and Counter Reformation in Europe; the outstanding features of the

Age of the Enlightenment and of the Romanism and Protestantism of the nineteenth century.

Prescribed, third year, 4 hours.

Dr. Loetscher.

First semester, Tu W Th F 10.30

History of American Christianity. General survey of American Christianity as a whole and of the American Presbyterian Church in particular. The European antecedents of American Christianity; the planting of the various denominations in the colonies; the Great Awakening and the later revivals; the relations of church and state; domestic and foreign missions; the development, characteristics and distinctive contributions of the leading denominations; Christian education; moral reforms; theological discussions and literature; interdenominational activities; latest movements and tendencies. Textbooks as a basis for class discussion; collateral reading along special lines of investigation; a thesis containing the results of independent study of some special phase of the subject. The number of credits is determined by the amount of thesis work. (Not given in 1934-35.)

Elective, 2 hours (or more, according to work arranged.)
Dr. Loetscher.

History of the Doctrine of the Atonement. Seminar course. The discussions are based on the theses prepared by the members of the class on assigned sources and secondary works dealing with the historic development of the doctrine from the Apostolic Fathers to the present time. The aim of the course is to set forth and evaluate the various contributions made throughout the history of the Church to our knowledge of the work of Christ. Special attention is given to the epochal stages in the development and to the characteristic features of related theological opinion in the various periods. The number of credits is determined by the amount of thesis work.

Elective, 2 or 4 hours (according to work arranged.)

Dr. Loetscher. First semester, Tu Th 9.00

343 Early Church History. Selected patristic writings, in translation, discussed as sources for the study of the establishment and expansion of Christianity in the first five centuries. Elective, 2 hours. (Not given in 1934-35.)

DR. LOETSCHER.

344 Augustine: His Life and Work. The first part of the course will be devoted to a critical discussion of the "Confessions" (Bks I-IX), with particular reference to the intellectual and

spiritual development of Augustine and his conversion. This will be followed by discussions based on assigned readings in the various departments of his literary work, special attention being given to the historically significant elements of his teaching.

Elective, 2 or 4 hours (according to work arranged.)

Dr. Loetscher.

First semester, W F 4.00

345 Calvin's Institutes. The Institutes are used as a textbook for this course, and are discussed with special reference to their historical background, their distinctive dogmatic and polemic features, and their relation to some of the important confessions of the Reformed faith and polity.

Elective, 2 hours. (Additional thesis work on Calvin or Calvinism can be arranged.)

DR. LOETSCHER.

Second semester, W F 4.00

346 Modern British Protestantism. A general survey of Protestant Christianity in the British Isles from the beginning of the eighteenth century to the present time, with special reference to the Deistical Controversy, the Evangelical Revival, the Oxford Movement, and typical representatives of the Dissenting Churches.

Elective, 2 hours (or more, according to work arranged.) (Not given in 1934-35.)

Dr. Loetscher.

Thesis Courses. (See page 49.)

Majors for the Th.M. degree in Church History listed in other departments: 542 Doctrine of Justification; 543 Doctrine of the Holy Spirit; 544 Westminster Confession of Faith; 545 Perfectionism in the Christian Church; 744 History of Missions.

IV. APOLOGETICS Dr. Kuizenga

411 Fundamental Apologetics. General sense of apologetics, definition, purpose, methods of apologetics, its systematic and practical place in the curriculum; the primary Christian facts and doctrines as drawn from revelation; the anti-Christian front today; outline of the argument; the abiding self and its powers; the problem of knowledge; anti-theistic positions; theism and the arguments; immanence and transcendence, the personality of God, dysteleology and the problem of evil; the supernatural; general and special revelation. Lectures, syllabus and library references, discussions.

Prescribed, first year, 6 hours.

DR. KUIZENGA.

Christian Evidences. Relation of Apologetics and Evidences, resumé of the apologetic argument; definition, methods and problems of Evidences; outline of the argument; Jesus Christ and the naturalistic attempts to account for him, his character and teaching, his Messianic consciousness and self-revelation, his resurrection, the virgin birth; Paul and his testimony to Christ; evidences from early church history; Christian expeience; social effects of the Gospel; uniqueness of the Bible; inspiration. Lectures, syllabus and references, discussions. Prescribed, second year, 2 hours.

Dr. Kuizenga.

First semester, W F 8.00

Introduction to the Psychology of Religion. Origin and history, relation to previous experimental studies; predictions, accomplishments and possibilities of this approach; definition, methods, scope; nature of religion, roots of religion in the self; the abiding self; religion of childhood, and general adolescent religion; conversion, definition, classification, elements, explanations; prayer; religious growth, types of religious experience; Christianity and some aspects of the newer psychology. Lectures, text-books, syllabus with library references, discussion.

Elective, 2 hours.

DR. KUIZENGA.

First semester, M W 3.00

442 Christian Ethics. Definition, scope, method of Christian Ethics; theories of ethics; relation to philosophy, psychology, logic; theological presuppositions of Christian Ethics; Christian conception of conscience, freedom and the will; the law and the Christian ideal; duty and the virtues; Christian duty to self, family, the church, the community; contemporary problems. Lectures, references, reports, required essay on some special problem, with discussion. Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. Kuizenga.

Second semester, W F 4.00

443 Apologetic Studies. A study of the great periods in apologetic history, with reading of the attack and the defence; discussion of the problems and the principles involved; each student is required to make a special study of some period and to write an essay; generalization of the methods of attack and of defence. Limited group.

Elective, 2 hours. (Not given in 1934-35.)

Dr. Kuizenga.

444 Studies in Psychology. History of psychology, especially modern psychology; Biblical psychology, and the principles and elements involved in the Christian view; contemporary

schools of psychology and their relation to Christian thought. Limited seminar, with special study of some contemporary school or tendency, with required investigation and essay. Psychological study prerequisite.

Elective, 2 hours.

DR. KUIZENGA.

Second semester, M W 3.00

445 Philosophy of Religion. Involves reading and criticism of outstanding volumes on philosophy of religion; the philosophy of religion involved in the Christian view. Limited group. (Not given in 1934-35.)

Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. Kuizenga.

Thesis Courses. (See page 49.)

Majors for the Th.M. degree in Apologetics listed in other departments: 342 History of the Doctrine of the Atonement; 542 Doctrine of Justification; 543 Doctrine of the Holy Spirit; 544 The Westminster Confession of Faith; 545 Perfectionism in the Christian Church; 742 Modern Religious Cults.

V. SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY Dr. Hodge and Mr. Roberts

521 Systematic Theology: Prolegomena and Theology, Anthropology and Christology. Nature and sources of theology; revelation and inspiration; nature and attributes of God; the Trinity; deity of Christ; the Holy Spirit; the decrees of God; creation, providence and miracles. Origin, nature and original state of man; covenant of works; the fall; sin; imputation; original sin; inability and free agency; plan of salvation; covenant of grace; person and offices of Christ; the atonement, its nature, necessity and extent; Christ's estates of humiliation and exaltation. Lectures, text book, assigned reading and discussion.

Prescribed, second year, 6 hours.

Dr. Hodge and Mr. Roberts.

Tu Th 9.00, S 9.20

531 Systematic Theology: Soteriology and Eschatology. Ordo salutis: vocation; regeneration; faith; justification; sanctification; means of grace, the word, the sacraments and prayer; eschatology. Lectures, text book, assigned reading and discussion.

Prescribed, third year, 4 hours.

Dr. Hodge and Mr. Roberts.

W F 9.00

541 Doctrine of Sin. Old Testament doctrine of sin, especially in the Pentateuch and in prophecy; New Testament doctrine

of sin, especially in the teaching of Jesus and Paul; history of the doctrine in the Christian Church; modern philosophical theories of sin; systematic statement of the doctrine. Lectures and assigned reading.

Elective, 2 hours. (Not given in 1934-35.)

Dr. Hodge.

Doctrine of Justification. Old Testament presuppositions of the doctrine; New Testament teaching, especially that of Paul; historical development of the doctrine; modern theories of justification; systematic statement of the doctrine. Lectures, assigned reading, thesis and discussion.

Elective, 2 hours. (Additional thesis work can be arranged.)
Dr. Hodge. First semester, Tu Th 3.00

543 Doctrine of the Holy Spirit. The Old Testament doctrine of the Spirit of God; the teaching of Jesus in the synoptic Gospels and in the Gospel of John; the teaching of Paul and of the other New Testament writers; the historical development of the doctrine; modern theories on the subject; the systematic statement of the doctrine. Lectures, assigned reading and discussion.

Elective, 2 hours. (Additional thesis work can be arranged.)
Dr. Hodge. Second semester, Tu Th 3.00

The Westminster Confession of Faith. An outline study of the historical development of the Westminster Confession of Faith. Consideration of the outstanding doctrines. The aim of the course is to aid one in getting a comprehensive grasp of the fundamental tenets of the Christian religion, comparing the Confession's statement of these truths with that made by other outstanding Christian bodies. Elective, 2 hours.

MR. ROBERTS.

First semester, Tu Th 4.00

545 Perfectionism in the Christian Church. A study of the various manifestations of Perfectionism in the Christian Church, beginning with Pelagius; a consideration of its many forms in Germany, England and America; the 'Higher Life', the 'Victorious Life' and other movements; the theological implications of the teaching.

Elective, 2 hours.

MR. ROBERTS.

Second semester, Tu Th 4.00

Thesis Courses. (See page 49.)

Majors for the Th.M. degree in Systematic Theology listed in other departments: 141 Fundamental Ideas in Biblical

Theology; 342 History of the Doctrine of the Atonement; 345 Calvin's Institutes; 441 Introduction to the Psychology of Religion; 442 Christian Ethics; 444 Studies in Psychology.

VI. PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

ENGLISH BIBLE AND PASTORAL THEOLOGY

Dr. Erdman

621 English Bible. The books of Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Hebrews and Revelation. The course is designed to show the unity of the Bible, the outline and content of the books selected, the parts best adapted to expository preaching and the practical and spiritual applications of the material. The Pauline Epistles, their structure, homiletic values and spiritual messages.

Prescribed, second year, 4 hours.

Dr. Erdman. First semester, Tu W Th F 10.30

631 Pastoral and Ecclesiastical Theology. Its scope and literature. The pastoral office. The life of the pastor. Parish duties. The cure of souls. The conduct of religious services. Problems in particular fields. The Church Boards and Agencies. The pastor and missions. Government and discipline of the Presbyterian Church, the principles and forms of church government.

Prescribed, third year, 3 hours.

Dr. Erdman. Second semester, Tu Th 9.00, F 11.30

641 The Gospel of John. Outline studies with a view to the interpretation and application of the formative truths of the Gospel. Lectures and discussions. Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. Erdman.

First semester, Tu Th 9.00

642 The General Epistles. An exposition of the Epistles of James, Peter, John and Jude. Instruction by lectures, discussions and theses.

Elective, 2 hours.

DR. ERDMAN.

Second semester, Tu Th 3.00

HOMILETICS

Dr. Blackwood, Dr. Stevenson and Dr. Williamson

Every candidate for the Bachelor's degree is required to attend the class in preaching, to submit each year the manuscripts of two sermons, and (unless excused by Faculty) to preach before the professor and the director of public speaking, who criticize on the basis of thought, composition and delivery.

613 Homiletics. Principles and methods of preaching; criticism of substance, style and delivery of sermons.

Prescribed, first year, 2 hours.

DR. BLACKWOOD and DR. STEVENSON.

First semester, Tu Th 9.00; Preaching (in sections) Tu 4.00, S 9.20.

622 Homiletics: The Art of Preaching. A laboratory course calling for the analysis of the best available sermons, past and present, to learn how master preachers employ literary structure and style. Informal class discussions based on intensive study of these models, on reading in the standard books and on sermons prepared by members of the class, Prescribed, second year, 2 hours.

DR. BLACKWOOD.

Second semester, W F 9.00. Preaching (two sections) Tu 1.45 Th 3.00.

632 Homiletics: The Work of Preaching. A practical course dealing with the subject matter of pastoral preaching. Informal discussions of methods for using in the pulpit the results of scholarly study in theology, ethics, etc., with special emphasis on the preaching of doctrine so as to meet the needs of the modern parish. Assigned readings, book reviews and term papers.

Prescribed, third year, 2 hours.

Dr. Blackwood.

Second semester, W F 8.00; Preaching, Th 1.45 (A Senior may choose as a prescribed course either 632 Homiletics or 633 Christian Education. Every Senior must comply with the requirements for class preaching.)

645 Advanced Homiletics. A practical course dealing with the subject matter and the form of contemporary preaching, both conservative and liberal, with special attention to the influence of Barthianism. Informal discussions based on extensive reading, book reviews and term papers.

Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. Blackwood. First semester, W F 2.00

646 The Conduct of Worship. A practical course dealing with various aspects of public worship in non-liturgical churches, with special emphasis on pastoral prayer. Informal discussions based on collateral readings, book reviews, and term papers.

Elective, 2 hours.

DR. BLACKWOOD.

First semester, W F 4.00

647 Expository Preaching. A practical course dealing with the homiletical use of First Samuel and other parts of the Old Testament. The aim is to guide the student in working out a method for using the Bible as the basis of a teaching ministry. The course does not provide preaching materials; it calls for the preparation of expository sermons. Elective, 2 hours. (Not given in 1934-35.)

DR. BLACKWOOD.

648 Evangelistic Preaching. A practical course dealing with personal work and other phases of pastoral evangelism, with special emphasis on case studies and on evangelistic preaching by the pastor. The work calls for much reading, reports on assigned cases and the preparation of evangelistic sermons. Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. Blackwood.

Second semester, W F 2.00

649 Great Preachers. The life and character of distinguished preachers, source and elements of their power; analysis of their sermons.

Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. Stevenson.

652 Hymnology. A study of elemental theory and of tunes based on knowledge of elemental theory; of hymns from the early Hebrew, Greek, Latin, German and from the Psalter down through our modern hymns; consideration of the union of hymns and tunes.

Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. WILLIAMSON.

First semester, Tu Th 4.00

PUBLIC SPEAKING

Dr. Wheeler

oping the voice and rendering it obedient to thought and emotion. Basic principles of voice production, deep breathing, control of breath, voice placing, resonance, vowel forming, consonantal articulation, development of vocal range. Special attention given to the correction of individual faults. The philosophy of expression and the application of fundamental principles to interpretation and to sermon delivery. Prescribed, first year, 2 hours.

Dr. Wheeler.

Sections

650 Bible Reading and Sermon Delivery. Application of the principles and technique of expression to the interpretation of the meaning and spirit of Scripture and to the communica-

tion of the speaker's thought and emotion to the audience in the delivery of the sermon. Prerequisite, course 614. Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. Wheeler.

M 11.30 (sections)

651 Literary Interpretation. Masterpieces of literature will be studied that the student may become aware of phases of life outside his own experience, his point of view enlarged, his sympathies awakened and his own understanding clarified. Elective, 2 hours.

DR. WHEELER.

W 11.30 (sections)

CHRISTIAN EDUCATION

Dr. Donnelly

of the method and organization of Christian Education. A study of the method and organization of Christian Education in a local church from the viewpoint of the pastor.

Prescribed, first year, 2 hours.

Dr. Donnelly.

First semester, W F 9.00

633 The Supervision of Christian Education. The administration and supervision of the entire program of Christian Education in a local church, from the viewpoint of Pastor and Director of Religious Education.

Prescribed, third year, 2 hours.

DR. DONNELLY. Second semester, Tu Th 8.00 (A Senior may choose as a prescribed course either 633 Christian Education or 632 Homiletics, but must meet Senior preaching requirements.)

A Program of Christian Education. A seminar for considering the development of Christian Education in a local church, involving the practical application of the principles of Christian Education to program building. If there is sufficient demand, provision will be made for considering the problems of program building on the mission field.

Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. Donnelly.

First semester, M W 2.00

654 Organizations in Christian Education. A seminar in the program and organization of the Sunday school, vacation school, the week-day school, and clubs, as elements in the church school.

Elective, 2 hours.

DR. DONNELLY.

Second semester, Tu Th 11.30

655 Teaching Procedures. A survey and evaluation of the various methods of teaching (including discussion, project,

dramatization, and the like), and the application of these methods to the work of the Pastor and Teacher in the local church school and in the denominational college.

Elective, 2 hours.

DR. DONNELLY.

Second semester, M W 2.00

656 The Problems of Youth. Seminar for the consideration of the problems of Christian living faced by young people today and the educational methods, both group and individual, available for the Pastor in local parish, college or university in helping the young people to solve these problems. Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. Donnelly.

First semester, Tu Th 3.00

657 Problems in Christian Education. A practicum for the consideration of the actual problems which are being met by men in their extra-mural religious activities. Open only to students doing regular outside work. The practicum will meet in two sections: A. For teachers, young people's leaders, and group advisers; B. For student pastors.

Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. Donnelly.

M 4.00

658 Research in Christian Education. A practicum course for the discussion of the problems and procedures of research in Christian Education. Especially planned for men who are doing thesis work in Christian Education (including thesis.)

Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. Donnelly.

First semester, S 8.00

Thesis Courses. (See page 49.)

Majors for the Th.M. degree in Practical Theology listed in other departments: 441 Introduction to the Psychology of Religion; 442 Christian Ethics; 444 Studies in Psychology; 740 Race Problems; 742 Modern Religious Cults; 744 History of Missions; 743 Introduction to the Study of Islam; 746 Present-day Judaism and Missions to the Jews.

VII. HISTORY OF RELIGION AND MISSIONS

Dr. Zwemer

711 History of Religion. An introductory course. The origin and growth of religion. Terminology, classification. Primitive religion, animism, magic, fetishism. Prayer and the future life. The great non-Christian religions—Confucianism, Hinduism, Buddhism, Islam—their strength and weak-

ness; their spiritual value and the value of these values. Prescribed, first year, 2 hours.

Dr. ZWEMER.

Second semester, W F 8.00

721 Missionary Principles and Methods. The Pastor and Missions. The Biblical basis of missions; missionary aims and motives; types of missionary work; development and organization of the native church; relation of the home church to the missionary enterprise; missionary cooperation and union; missions in the pulpit and the Sunday school.

Prescribed, second year, 1 hour.

Dr. Zwemer.

Second semester, Th 8.00

740 Race Problems, at Home and Abroad. A seminar course in race-relationships. The origin and nature of race, so-called racial superiority. The evils and abuses of race, specific race problems at home and abroad.

Elective, 2 hours (with thesis counting for one hour.)

Dr. ZWEMER.

First semester, M 2.00

741 Great Missionaries. A comparative study of biography to discover principles and methods. The course contemplates a simultaneous cross-section study of twelve biographies to illustrate the early training, the call, the message, the methods, the prayer-life, and the influence of these outstanding apostles and leaders in the history of world-wide missions. Elective, 2 hours (with thesis counting for one hour.)

Dr. Zwemer. Second semester, F 3.00

Modern Religious Cults. What is the message of the Cross in the midst of a confusion of tongues? Theosophy, Christian Science, Russellism, Bahaism, Mormonism, Spiritualism, and Oriental cults in the United States.

Elective, 2 hours (with thesis counting for one hour.)

Dr. Zwemer. First semester, F 3.00

743 Introduction to the Study of Islam. Origin, spread, institutions, creed, and ritual. Mohammedan theology and Christology. How to meet Moslem difficulties and carry the Gospel message to the Moslem heart. Elective, 2 hours.

DR. ZWEMER.

Tu 2.00

744 History of Missions. The Biblical basis. Apostolic and Medieval Missions. The Pietist Movement and the Moravians. The Halle missionaries to Carey. The world-wide expansion of missions in the 19th and 20th Centuries. Present occupation of the field. The unfinished task. Elective, 2 hours.

Dr. ZWEMER.

First semester, Tu Th 11.30

- 745 Islamic Mysticism. Its origin and history; and a study of the life of Al Ghazali and of other mystics.

 Elective, 1 hour. (Not given in 1934-35.)

 DR. ZWEMER.
- of Israel to the world. The distribution of Jews and their spiritual needs. Cause and cure of anti-Semitism. Our duty to our Jewish neighbors. Zionism and Missions. Elective, 2 hours (with thesis counting for one hour.)

 Dr. ZWEMER. First semester, M 3.00

A Round Table Conference on current events and present-day movements in the mission field will be held on Thursdays at 8.30 p. m., fortnightly, especially for resident missionaries graduate students and student volunteers.

Dr. Zwemer.

Thesis Courses. (See page 49.)

Majors for the Th.M. degree in Missions listed in other departments: 441 Introduction to the Psychology of Religion; 442 Christian Ethics; 653 A Program of Christian Education.

THESIS COURSES

The several professors will be pleased to arrange, either with graduate students seeking the degree of Master of Theology or with undergraduates making their selection of electives, thesis courses on subjects of interest to students. Courses may be arranged, at the option of the student, to count two hours, or four hours, or more. These courses will be conducted by means of an appropriate amount of assigned reading, a thesis of appropriate length on an assigned theme, with occasional meetings with the professor in charge for discussion, and a final examination. Such thesis courses may be arranged on consultation with the Professor.

DIPLOMA AND CERTIFICATES

Students who hold the degree of A.B. or its academic equivalent from an approved institution receive the degree of Bachelor of Theology (Th.B.) on completion of the course of study prescribed therefor. Students who do not possess the requisite academic credentials but complete this course receive a certificate of graduation. A student who takes part of this course may receive a certificate setting forth the period of his residence and the courses completed by him.

Course of Study for the Degree of Bachelor of Theology

The course of study prescribed for the degree of Th.B. is based upon the outline set forth in the Plan of the Seminary and adopted by the General Assembly and is designed to provide a complete and symmetrical training for the Gospel ministry. The studies are arranged in logical sequence with the following distribution of hours: first year, prescribed, thirty-two; second year, prescribed, twenty-nine, elective, three; third year, prescribed, twenty-three, elective, nine.

FIRST YEAR

- Hebrew, 8 hours. Dr. Wailes.
- 112 Old Testament History and Introduction, 4 hours. Dr. Gehman.
- 200 New Testament Greek, [for students deficient in Greek].
 Mr. Voorhis.
- 211 New Testament Introduction and Exegesis, 4 hours. Dr. Armstrong.
- 311 Church History, 2 hours. Dr. Loetscher.
- 411 Fundamental Apologetics, 6 hours. Dr. Kuizenga.
- 613 Homiletics, 2 hours.
 DR. STEVENSON AND DR. BLACKWOOD.
- 614 Public Speaking, 2 hours.
 MR. WHEELER.
- Principles and Practices of Christian Education, 2 hours Dr. Donnelly.
- 711 History of Religion, 2 hours. Dr. Zwemer.

SECOND YEAR

- 121 Hebrew Exegesis, 2 hours. Dr. Gehman.
- 122 Biblical Theology of the Old Testament, 4 hours. Dr. Mackenzie.
- 221 Gospel History, 4 hours. Dr. Armstrong.
- 321 Church History, 4 hours. Dr. LOETSCHER.
- 421 Evidences of Christianity, 2 hours. Dr. Kuizenga.
- 521 Systematic Theology, 6 hours. Dr. Hodge and Mr. Roberts.
- 621 English Bible, 4 hours. Dr. Erdman.
- 622 Homiletics, 2 hours. Dr. Blackwood.
- 721 Missionary Principles and Methods, 1 hour. Dr. Zwemer. Electives, 3 hours.

THIRD YEAR

- 131 Prophetical Books, 4 hours. Dr. Gehman.
- 231 Apostolic History, 2 hours. Dr. Armstrong.
- 232 Biblical Theology of the New Testament, 4 hours. Dr. Mackenzie.
- 331 Church History, 4 hours. Dr. LOETSCHER.
- 531 Systematic Theology, 4 hours. Dr. Hodge and Mr. Roberts.
- 631 Pastoral and Ecclesiastical Theology, 3 hours. Dr. Erdman.
- *632 Homiletics, 2 hours. Dr. Blackwood.
- *633 Christian Education, 2 hours.
 DR. DONNELLY.
 Electives, 9 hours.
- *A student may choose 632 or 633.

PROSECUTION OF THE COURSE OF STUDY

1. At the beginning of the year each student must file with the Registrar a list of his studies for the year.

2. No student may take fewer than twenty-four or more than forty semester-hours a year. (A semester hour represents one class period a week for one semester or its equivalent in thesis work.)

3. Elective courses are not open to Juniors.

4. Hebrew must be taken in the first year, except in the case of students who are taking New Testament Greek, course 200a.

5. Juniors deficient in knowledge of Greek and required to take 200a will postpone New Testament course 211 to Middle year. In order to balance the hours of classroom work in the several years, they are advised to take some electives. They should consult the Registrar in regard to the courses open to them.

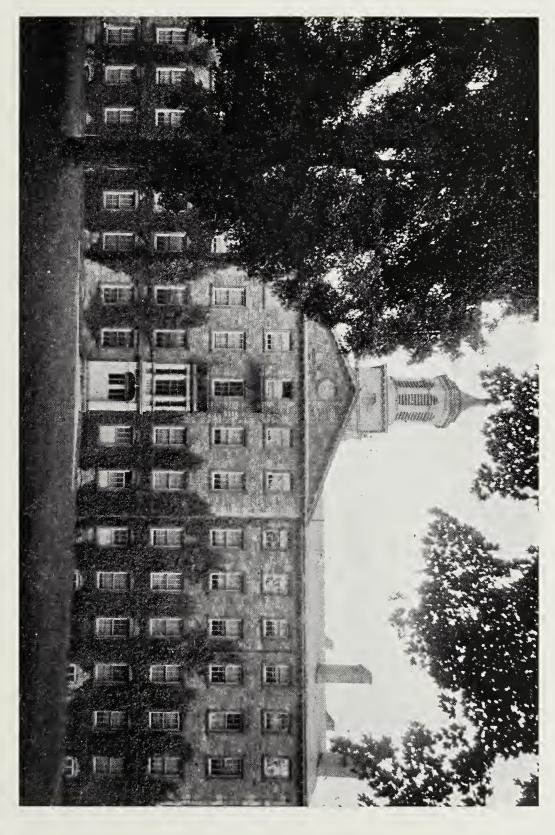
6. At the end of the first semester the scholastic standing of students in studies, both prescribed and elective, will be determined by examinations or by such methods as the

professors may adopt.

7. Credit will be given for equivalent courses in other institutions, but other courses must be substituted therefor. Deficiencies must be made up as far as possible, but no student will be granted a degree or the certificate of graduation who lacks the equivalent of the courses in the original languages of Scripture.

DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

Relations of academic reciprocity between the Seminary and Princeton University secure for students of either institution admission to the courses of the other without charge for tuition. Students of the Seminary who maintain "honors" standing in their first year in this Seminary may be recommended by the Faculty for admission to the Graduate School of Princeton University and upon conforming to the academic requirements of the University become candidates for the degree of Master of Arts.



ALEXANDER HALL



The University will confer the degree of Master of Arts on examination only upon students who have passed the General Examination in one of the subjects of study, as for example, Philosophy or History, and who have maintained "honors" standing in the Seminary. The General Examination is of such extent and character that ordinarily it will require two years of graduate study in a chosen subject, subsequent to an undergraduate training of high quality in this subject.

DEGREE OF MASTER OF THEOLOGY

Students who desire to become candidates for the degree of Master of Theology must apply for admission to graduate study by filing with the Registrar a formal application, a copy of which will be sent upon request.

Students who hold the degree of A.B. or its academic equivalent and the degree of Th.B. or its theological equivalent (including knowledge of the original languages of Scripture) from approved institutions may become candidates for the degree of Master of Theology (Th.M.).

Course of Study for the Degree of Master of Theology

Candidates for the degree shall take courses equivalent to twenty-four semester hours. Sixteen of these shall be devoted to a major course of study chosen from the electives listed in one of the following: Old Testament; New Testament; Church History; Apologetics; Systematic Theology; Practical Theology; History of Religion and Christian Missions. Of these sixteen semester-hours, the equivalent of at least four semester-hours shall be devoted to a thesis on some aspect of the candidate's major subject of study.

The eight semester-hours of minor studies may be chosen from any electives offered in the Seminary, or six of the eight semester-hours may be chosen from courses in Princeton University, subject to its regulations.

The list of the candidate's courses shall be filed with the Registrar, who will submit it for approval to the professor under whom the candidate is taking most of his major studies.

The candidate must spend a minimum of one year in residence, and must complete his work for the degree within two years after admission to candidacy.

The thesis must have special merit, and must be approved by two professors. The thesis required of the candidate must be submitted by the first of April in the year in which the candidate expects to receive his degree.

The candidate must pass a special oral examination in his major subject after the fifteenth of April of the year he submits his thesis. This examination shall be given by a committee of the Faculty.

The candidate must maintain honors standing to receive the degree.

FELLOWSHIPS

Fellowships have been established in the Seminary for the pursuit of advanced study in theology. In 1879 Mr. George S. Green, of Trenton, N. J., founded a Fellowship for the encouragement of advanced study in Old Testament Literature. In 1889 the Alumni of the Seminary contributed a fund for a Fellowship in New Testament studies. In 1891 Mrs. Elizabeth Robertson, of New York City, established the Archibald Robertson Scholarship. In 1900 Professor William Henry Green, D.D., LL.D., by bequest provided a fund for Fellowship purposes. In 1905 by bequest of Mrs. Mary W. Winthrop, of New York City, the Gelston-Winthrop Memorial Fund was created and from this fund an annual appropriation was made by the Trustees for the maintenance of three Fellowships. The Fellowships were reorganized in 1931 by the Trustees of the Seminary and four Fellowships established upon these foundations with an annual honorarium of one thousand dollars each. One of these Fellowships will alternate between Old Testament Literature and Old Testament Biblical Theology; one between New Testament Literature and New Testament Biblical Theology; one between Apologetics and Systematic Theology; and one between Church History and Practical Theology (including Missions).

FELLOWSHIP REGULATIONS

The Fellowships are awarded in accordance with the following rules:

- 1. In order to become a candidate for a Fellowship a student must be a member of the Senior class who has been in residence in the Seminary as a member of the Middle class, and has maintained during his Middle year an academic standing of first group in the subject in which the Fellowship is offered and of high second group in all his studies of that year. At least four hours of the candidate's elective work shall have been taken in the department in which he seeks a Fellowship. The candidate must give notice of his intention to compete for a Fellowship to the Registrar not later than October the fifteenth and receive the Registrar's approval.
- 2. A candidate for a Fellowship must maintain in his Senior year an academic standing of first group in the subject in which the Fellowship is offered and high second group in all his studies of that year. He must present a thesis upon an assigned subject and pass such examination as may be required. The thesis, signed with an assumed name and accompanied by a sealed envelope containing the name of its author, must be delivered at the office of the Registrar on or before the first day of April. Subject to the maintenance of the required academic standing, the award of the Fellowship will be made upon the merit of the thesis and of the examination of the candidate.
- 3. If a Fellowship is not awarded as provided above, the Faculty may upon its own initiative, on recommendation of the Professor in charge of the Fellowship, subject to the

terms of the several foundations, by unanimous consent, confer the Fellowship upon a student of the Senior class or upon a Graduate Student.

4. A Fellow shall pursue studies principally in the subject in which his Fellowship has been awarded or conferred. He shall study for a full academic year. This year shall be the next ensuing after his appointment, unless upon written request the Faculty grant permission to postpone study for one, or at the most two years, after which time the award of the Fellowship terminates. A Fellow may pursue his studies either in this Seminary or in some other school of theology, as shall be determined by the Professor in charge of the Fellowship in consultation with the Fellow. The studies of a Fellow shall be submitted for approval to the aforesaid Professor, prosecuted under his direction, and reported to him from time to time as he may direct.

THE FELLOWSHIP IN OLD TESTAMENT Established on the George S. Green Foundation

In 1934-35 the Fellowship is in Old Testament Literature. The subject of the thesis is: The Ideals and Modes of Worship as developed in the Old Testament.

In 1935-36 the Fellowship will be in Old Testament Biblical Theology. The subject of the thesis will be: The Angel of the Lord in the Old Testament.

THE FELLOWSHIP IN NEW TESTAMENT Established on the Alumni Foundation, the Archibald Robertson Scholarship and the William Henry Green Foundation

In 1934-35 the Fellowship is in New Testament Biblical Theology. The subject of the thesis is: The Pauline Doctrine of Conscience.

In 1935-36 the Fellowship will be in New Testament Literature. The subject of the thesis will be: The Prologue of the Fourth Gospel.

THE FELLOWSHIP IN APOLOGETICS AND IN SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY

Established on the Gelston-Winthrop Foundation Not offered in 1934-35.

The Fellowship in Church History and in Practical Theology and the History of Religion and Christian Missions

Established upon the Gelston-Winthrop Foundation Not offered in 1934-35.

PRIZES

Seven prizes have been established: one in Old Testament Literature, two in New Testament Literature, one in Biblical Theology, one in Systematic Theology, one in Homiletics, and one in English Bible. Prizes will only be awarded to students who have completed all the studies of the year creditably, and whose prize-essays are of decided merit.

All essays submitted for the prizes must be signed as in the case of fellowship theses and presented to the Registrar on or before April 1.

SENIOR PRIZES

The prizes open to competition by members of the graduating class are:

SCRIBNER PRIZES IN NEW TESTAMENT LITERATURE

Messrs. Charles Scribner's Sons offer fifty dollars' worth of their publications to that member of the graduating class who shall prepare the best thesis on an assigned subject in New Testament literature or exegesis. The second and third in merit will each receive ten dollars' worth of their publications.

The theme for 1934-35 is: The Discourse of Jesus in Matthew xxiv, Mark xiii, Luke xxi; for 1935-36: The Epistle of Jude.

THE HUGH DAVIES PRIZE IN HOMILETICS

In 1923 the Synod of Pennsylvania (Welsh), by the gift to the Trustees of the Seminary of five hundred dollars, established the Hugh Davies Fund in memory of the Rev. Hugh Davies (1831-1910), an honored minister and historian of the Calvinistic-Methodist Church in Pennsylvania. The annual interest derived from the fund will be given as a prize to that member of the Senior Class whose sermons throughout the year shall be accounted the best in thought, composition and delivery.

THE GRACE CARTER ERDMAN PRIZE IN ENGLISH BIBLE

In 1926 the Rev. C. Pardee Erdman, an alumnus of the Seminary, by the gift to the Trustees of the Seminary of one thousand dollars, founded in memory of his wife the Grace Carter Erdman Prize in English Bible. By its terms a prize of fifty dollars will be awarded to that member of the Senior Class who has, in the judgment of the Professor of Practical Theology, done the best work in English Bible during his course in this Seminary, covering at least two years. Not offered in 1934-35.

MIDDLE PRIZES

Prizes open to competition by members of the Middle class are:

BENJAMIN STANTON PRIZE IN OLD TESTAMENT LITERATURE

In 1890 the Rev. Dr. Horace C. Stanton, an alumnus of the Seminary, founded the Benjamin Stanton prize in memory of his father. Fifty dollars will be awarded for the best thesis on an assigned subject in Old Testament literature or exegesis.

For 1934-35 the theme is: The Development of Hebrew Wisdom Literature and Its Relation to that of Adjacent Nations; for 1935-36: The Art of Writing in Pre-Mosaic Times and Its Significance.

ROBERT L. MAITLAND PRIZES IN NEW TESTAMENT EXEGESIS

In 1890 Mr. Alexander Maitland, of New York, founded the Robert L. Maitland prizes in memory of his father. One hundred dollars will be given for the best exegesis of a passage in the New Testament, and fifty dollars for the second.

The theme for 1934-35 is: Exegesis of Rom. xv, 1-33; for 1935-36: Exegesis of II Cor. v, 11-21.

JOHN FINLEY McLaren Prizes in Biblical Theology

By a gift of Mrs. Archibald Alexander Hodge a prize in Biblical Theology has been established in memory of her father, Dr. John Finley MacLaren. The sum of fifty dollars will be awarded for the best thesis on an assigned subject in Biblical Theology; and the sum of twenty-five dollars for the second best thesis.

The theme for 1934-35 is: The Relation of the Prophetic Doctrine of Sacrifice to the Priestly Praxis; for 1935-36: Rabbinic and Ethnic Parallels to the Sermon on the Mount.

Archibald Alexander Hodge Prize in Systematic Theology

By a gift Mrs. A. A. Hodge established in 1907 a prize of one thousand dollars in Systematic Theology in memory of her husband, the Reverend Professor Archibald Alexander Hodge, DD., LL.D. The annual interest derived from this fund will be awarded for the best thesis on an assigned subject in Systematic Theology.

The theme for 1934-35 is: The Finality of Christianity; for 1935-36: The Plan of Salvation.

SPECIAL LECTURES

Two lectureships have been endowed which, through the publication of the lectures as delivered or in expanded form, have been productive of a considerable body of theological and missionary literature. An appropriation is made also from the Gelston-Winthrop Fund to provide occasional sermons and lectures.

THE STONE LECTURESHIP

In 1871, Levi P. Stone, Esq., of Orange, N. J., a Director and also a Trustee of the Seminary, created the foundation for a lectureship which, in accordance with his direction, has been applied annually since 1883 to the payment of a lecturer, chosen by the Faculty of the Seminary, who delivers a course of lectures upon some topic kindred to theological studies. In the years 1903 and 1906 the endowment was increased through the generosity of his sisters.

THE STUDENTS' LECTURESHIP ON MISSIONS

The Students' Course of Lectures on Foreign Missions had its inception in the minds of the undergraduates of the Seminary, and its endowment was secured largely by their efforts, liberally supported by the Rev. James S. Dennis, D.D. It was established in 1893, and provides for an annual course of lectures on some topic connected with foreign missions of practical importance to those looking forward to missionary work.

Religious Exercises

The Seminary meets daily for morning prayers in the Chapel, and on the Sabbath a member of the Faculty or an invited minister preaches. During the session of 1933-34 the following invited ministers preached in the Chapel: The Rev. Adolph Keller, D.D., LL.D., of Zurich, Switzerland; the Rev. Albert J. McCartney, D.D., of Washington, D. C.; the Rev. Ernest Thompson, D.D., Moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church, U. S.; the Rev. Howard Moody Morgan, D.D., of Philadelphia, Pa.; the Rev. Albertus Pieters, D.D., of Holland, Michigan; the Rev. J. Ritchie Smith, D.D., Professor Emeritus; the Rev. Robert F. Galbreath, D.D., of Westminster College, Pennsylvania; the Rev. Louis H. Evans, D.D., of Pittsburgh, Pa.; the Rev. John McDowell, D.D., LL.D., Moderator of the General Assembly; the Rev. Caleb F. Gates, D.D., of Princeton, N. J.

Various meetings for worship and mutual exhortation are maintained by the students, either as a body or by each class separately. On Tuesday evening a meeting for devotion and for instruction in general lines of Christian activity is held by the students at which, on invitation of the Faculty or by the students with the approval of the Faculty, addresses are delivered by men prominent in religious work. The meeting on the first Tuesday evening of each month is the concert of prayer for missions and is under the direction of the Faculty.

During the session of 1933-34 addresses were delivered before the Seminary on various phases of religious life and work by the Rev. J. Christy Wilson, of Persia, on "Modern Acts of the Apostles in Persia"; Dr. Harold Storm, of Arabia, on "Leaves from a Doctor's Diary"; the Rev. Peter K. Emmons, on "Is Thy God Able?"; Professor J. Duncan Spaeth, Ph.D., on "Germany Today"; the Rev. Samuel M. Zwemer, D.D., of Princeton, N. J.; the Rev. William I. Chamberlain, D.D., on "The Motive of Foreign Missions"; Robert E. Speer, D.D., on "The Devotional Life"; the Rev. F. M. Grissett, of Africa; the Rev. E. M. Clark, of Japan; Mrs. S. C. Farrior, of China; the Rev. H. A. McGoech, of Egypt; Dr. T. Z. Koo, on "What Christ Means to China"; Dr. Walter Lowrie, on "Soren Kierkegaard"; the Rev. George William Brown, D.D., on "How We Got Our Bible"; Professor Raymond Leslie Buell, on "The European Situation Today"; the Rev. Jesse Bader, D.D., on "Evangelism"; the Rev. Kenneth Scott Latourette, D.D., on "Pastor's Re-Thinking Missions"; the Rev. Frederick R. Thorne, on "National Missions"; the Rev. Frank D. Getty, on "Youth Spiritual Emphasis"; the Rev. Charles E. Jefferson, D.D., on "Parable of the Soils"; the Rev. Frederick F. Shannon, D.D., on "Consecrated Personality"; Dr. Victor Monod, of Strassburg, on "French Protestantism Today"; Dr. Julius Richter, of Berlin, on "The Motive of Missions"; Dr. James Young Simpson, of Edinburgh, on "The Vesture of the Living God".

Opportunities for active usefulness and observation of pastoral life are afforded in Princeton and its vicinity. A large number of students regularly engage in the conduct of religious meetings, in Sunday School instruction, and in other kinds of Christian work.

MILLER CHAPEL

The Chapel was erected in 1834. Through the generosity of John C. Green, Esq., of New York the interior of the building was renovated in the summer of 1874. In 1933 the Chapel was moved to a more central location, was enlarged and restored to its original Colonial simplicity, and a large four manual Gottfried pipe organ installed. This has been made possible by the generosity of a friend of the Seminary.

THE LIBRARY

The Library, which is in the two buildings erected for it in 1843 and 1879 by James Lenox, LL.D., of New York, now contains 140,811 bound volumes, chiefly theological, including the libraries of Drs. Ashbel Green, John M. Krebs, and John Breckinridge; the valuable library of Dr. J. Addison Alexander, the gift of Messrs. R. L. and A. Stuart; 2800 volumes of the library of Professor William Henry Green, bequeathed by him to the Seminary; a remarkably full collection of works on the Baptist controversy, embracing over 2000 volumes and 3000 pamphlets, gathered and presented by Mr. Samuel Agnew, of Philadelphia; a collection of 2000 volumes of Puritan theology, presented by friends of the Seminary; 1210 volumes from the library of Dr. Samuel Miller, presented by his great-great-grandson, Samuel Miller Breckinridge Long, in memory of Judge Samuel Miller Breckinridge; 2602 volumes from the library of the late Professor Benjamin B. Warfield, bequeathed by him to the Seminary; and the unique collection of about 6000 volumes on hymnology and related matters, selected by the late Rev. Louis F. Benson, D.D., editor of the Presbyterian Hymnal, and bequeathed by him to the Seminary. In addition to the bound volumes already mentioned, the library contains 47,591 pamphlets, including the large collection presented by the Rev. William Buell Sprague, D.D. The Library also

possesses nearly 3000 cuneiform tablets.

The Library has a fund of ten thousand dollars from the generosity of Messrs. R. L. and A. Stuart, a fund of twenty-five thousand dollars from the estate of John C. Green, Esq., a fund of twenty-four hundred dollars received from several alumni who designated their subscriptions to the Endowment and Equipment Fund in 1921 for the use of the Library; and a bequest of forty-seven hundred and fifty dollars received in 1931 from the estate of the late Professor Theodore W. Hunt; the proceeds of the above funds together with an annual appropriation from the income of the Gelston-Winthrop Fund being devoted to its maintenance and increase; a fund of one thousand dollars given by the Rev. Samuel M. Hamill, D.D., of which the income is for the purchase of books on foreign missions; a fund of three thousand dollars, given by Mrs. R. L. Kennedy of Philadelphia, the income of which is for the purchase of books on church history; a memorial fund of five thousand dollars from the estate of Mary Cheves Dulles, the income of which is for the purchase of books; and a fund of ten thousand dollars from the estate of Dr. Louis F. Benson for the maintenance of the collection on Hymnology.

The Library is divided into a Circulating and a Reference Library, and is open eight hours every week day, except Saturday, and three hours at night. It is open seven hours on Saturday. The Reference Library contains a large number of books from the Circulating Library, which have been moved to it because of lack of room in the Circulating Library, besides works of reference and many theological, missionary, and other periodicals. The religious weeklies are to be found in the two library buildings. The Library staff consists, in addition to the librarian and assistant librarian, of Mrs. Freda S. Bowers, chief cataloguer, Miss Elizabeth L. Crawford and Miss Rebekah L. Protzman,

assistant catalogers, and Miss Grace Quimby, general assistant.

The students of the Seminary are entitled to the free use of the library of the University, subject to its rules.

STUART HALL

This building, erected in 1876, is a gift to the Seminary from Messrs. R. L. and A. Stuart. It affords ample accommodation in the way of lecture rooms, and contains two large auditoriums intended for use at public gatherings of the institution.

DORMITORIES

Alexander Hall, long known as the Old Seminary, was the first building erected by the Presbyterian Church in the United States for seminary purposes. It was first occupied by the students in the autumn of 1817. In it the rooms, whether intended for one occupant or two, have separate bedrooms.

Brown Hall was given by Mrs. Isabella Brown of Baltimore. The cornerstone was laid by the Moderator of the General Assembly on the 21st of May, 1864, and it was occupied in the autumn of 1865. It is a dormitory of single rooms.

Hodge Hall, built by money from the bequest of Mrs. Mary Stuart, widow of Mr. Robert L. Stuart, of New York, was completed during the summer of 1893. The rooms are in suites, each study having a separate, connecting bedchamber, or, in the few cases where the study is to be shared by two occupants, a separate sleeping apartment for each.

Rooms

The rooms in the several dormitories are furnished with bedstead, mattress, pillows, bureau, chairs, table, mirrors, bookcase, floor rug, and either a clothespress or a closet. Bed linen and blankets for a single bed and towels must be provided by the students themselves.

Each student is provided with a room in the dormitories.

The drawing for the choice of rooms in the dormitories takes place at 3 p. m. on the first day of the session.

GYMNASIUM

The Gymnasium, conveniently located, is equipped with modern apparatus. There are tennis courts and an athletic field on the campus.

PAYNE HALL

This Hall for the housing of missionaries on furlough was given by Mr. and Mrs. Calvin N. Payne, of Titusville, Pa., in 1922. It is a stone building of fire-proof construction, located on ground donated by Dr. and Mrs. Charles R. Erdman, and contains fully furnished apartments for twelve families. Funds to be used for maintenance were given by several persons at the time of erection. In 1926, just before the death of Mr. Payne, he and Mrs. Payne made provision for an endowment for the building and for the furtherance of missionary education in the Seminary, through the provisions of which the annual rental of apartments to missionaries has been reduced to a nominal sum.

In assigning apartments preference is given to those missionaries who purpose taking a regular course of study in the Seminary in fuller preparation for service on return to their fields. Foreign missionaries of the Presbyterian Church, U. S. A., and, under certain conditions, other missionaries are eligible. Correspondence concerning residence in this Hall and applications for apartments should be addressed to the Secretary of the Faculty.

MUSEUM OF RELIGION AND MISSIONS

This collection, located on the third floor of Stuart Hall, has been established through voluntary gifts of objects to furnish illustrative material of practical value in the study of comparative religions, of the history of religion and of the methods and progress of the missionary enterprise. The non-Christian religions are represented by idols from every part of the world, by examples of sacred books in the

original text, and the section on "communion with the unseen" includes illustrative material on animism, magic, necromancy, ancestor-worship, sacrifice and prayer. The rosary collection, loaned by the Rev. Cornelius H. Patton, D.D., of Boston, is one of the largest of its kind in the world.

EXPENSES

There is no charge for tuition or room rent. A fee of twenty-four dollars a year is charged for light and heat. The charge for board in the cooperative student clubs is not more than six dollars and a half a week. The Seminary year covers thirty-four weeks including two weeks of Christmas vacation. The necessary expenditure for books is estimated at twenty-five dollars a year. Personal expenses, of course, vary with the individual student.

Books can be bought at the University Bookstore, and some text-books are provided by the library.

SCHOLARSHIPS

Deserving students, whose circumstances require it, receive aid to a limited extent from the scholarships of the Seminary, and from special funds contributed for this purpose. Presbyterian students needing aid should apply first to the Board of Christian Education through their presbyteries. If the Board's scholarship should prove insufficient, an additional sum will be granted from the scholarship fund of the Seminary.

This aid is available to students who are pursuing the regular course of study, and also for one year to graduate students seeking the degree of Th.M. Other students may receive aid only exceptionally.

Students are advised not to engage in distracting occupations during term time with a view to self-support. Such engagements interfere seriously with their attention to study, and should be rendered unnecessary by the aid which they may receive from scholarships.

CARE OF HEALTH

In 1893 the Reverend William Lewis Moore of New York City and Mrs. Matthew Baird of Philadelphia, by gift of \$3,750.00 established an endowment in the University Infirmary for the benefit of the Seminary in memory of William Lewis Moore, Jr.; and in 1923 Mr. E. Francis Hyde of New York City, made a contribution of \$25,000 on behalf of the Seminary towards the erection of the new Infirmary. The Seminary by an annual contribution of \$1,200.00 toward the maintenance of the Infirmary has also assumed its share in the cost of operation so that students of the Seminary may use the facilities of the Infirmary jointly with the students of the University upon terms which are prescribed by the University. Arrangements concerning board are made with the Assistant Treasurer of the Seminary.

Van M. Ellis, M.D., the Medical Adviser of the Seminary, will give each student a physical examination and counsel with him on matters of health. A physical examination is required of new students.

REPORTS TO PRESBYTERIES

Annual reports of attendance and scholarship are sent to Presbyteries regarding students under their care.

EXAMINATIONS

The mid-year examinations are held in January, and the final examinations in May (see Calendar). Students absent from or conditioned in the final examinations must submit to re-examination immediately after the opening of the session in the Autumn, in accordance with a published schedule.

THE ACADEMIC YEAR

The Seminary Commencement is on the Tuesday before the third Thursday in May and the opening of the Seminary thirty-four weeks in advance of said Tuesday.

The drawing for rooms by newly matriculated students takes place in Stuart Hall at 3 o'clock in the afternoon of

the first day of the session. The opening address is delivered in Miller Chapel at 11 o'clock in the forenoon of the following day.

The Board of Trustees holds three stated meetings each year; one on the first Tuesday of February; one on the Monday preceding the third Thursday of May, which shall be the annual meeting, and one on the second Tuesday in October. The hour of meeting is 2 p. m.

The sermon at the close of the session is preached by the President of the Seminary. At the same service the sacrament of the Lord's Supper is administered.

Diplomas are conferred at the annual commencement in the presence of the Board of Trustees.

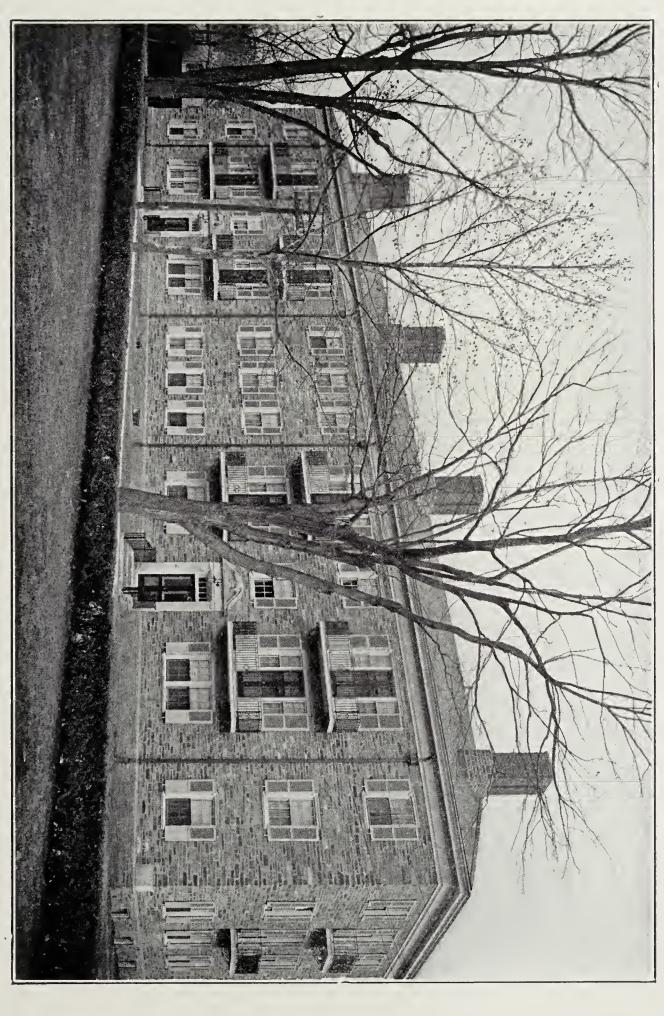
VACATIONS

The summer vacation gives to students a suitable opportunity for engaging in preaching and in other religious work under the direction of their pastors, presbyteries, or the Boards of the Church. Such work furnishes an important supplement to the training of the Seminary, affording experience and familiarity with the active duties of the ministry, which will be invaluable as a part of the preparation for the sacred office.

A recess of two weeks is also taken at the Christmas season.

GIFTS AND BEQUESTS TO THE SEMINARY

The corporate name of the Seminary is the "Trustees of the Theological Seminary of the Presbyterian Church", at Princeton, N. J. This name and description should be used in all legal documents. Gifts, devises and bequests may, at the pleasure of the donors, be directed to the Permanent Fund, which is for the support of the professors; to the Education Fund, which is for the aid of needy students; to the Contingent Fund, which is for defraying the general expenses of the institution; or to any other important object connected with the Seminary. The sum of \$2500 or \$3000 will endow a scholarship.





ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE SEMINARY

The Alumni Association of the Seminary holds its annual meeting in connection with the alumni dinner at Commencement.

The officers of the Association for the present year are as follows: *President*, Mr. Delavan L. Pierson, '94, of Upper Montclair, N. J.; *Vice-President*, The Rev. John Van Ess, D.D., '02, of Arabia; *Treasurer*, The Rev. Charles R. Erdman, D.D., '91, of Princeton, N. J.; *Secretary*, The Rev. George H. Talbott, D.D., '23, of Passaic, N. J.

THE PRINCETON SEMINARY BULLETIN

This publication is issued four times a year. Nos. 1 and 3, appearing in the spring and autumn, are news numbers designed to keep the Alumni and friends of the Seminary informed of its life and work. No. 2, appearing in the summer, is the Necrological Report, and No. 4, issued in January, the Annual Catalogue. Copies may be obtained without charge, on application to the Registrar.

THE ANNUAL NECROLOGICAL REPORT

This publication, begun in 1875, contains a brief biographical notice of each of the Alumni of the Seminary dying within the course of a given year. It is prepared by the Rev. Joseph H. Dulles, who earnestly solicits early and full information respecting deceased Alumni. The Report was omitted in 1933 and 1934.

THE BIOGRAPHICAL CATALOGUE

A new edition of the Biographical Catalogue was issued in May, 1933. It contains biographical data of all former students of the Seminary up to the close of the scholastic year 1931-32. A limited number of cloth-bound copies has been presented to various Universities and Seminaries. The paper-bound volume may be secured from the Registrar of the Seminary for one dollar.

CALENDAR

1934

Sept. 18 Opening of the 123rd session, matriculation of new students and drawing for rooms.

Sept. 19 Opening address at 11 o'clock in Miller Chapel.

Sept. 29 - Oct. 6. Examinations for the removal of conditions.

Oct. 9, 2 p. m. Stated Meeting of the Board of Trustees.

Nov. 29 Thanksgiving Day.

Dec. 19, 5 p. m. Christmas vacation begins.

1935

Jan. 2, 5 p. m. Christmas vacation ends.

Jan. 14-19 Midyear Examinations.

Feb. 5, 2 p. m. Stated Meeting of the Board of Trustees.

April 30 - May 10 Final Examinations.

May 12 Sacrament of the Lord's Supper.

May 13, 2 p. m. Stated Meeting of the Board of Trustees.

- May 14 123rd Annual Commencement.
- Sept. 24

 Opening of the 124th session, matriculation of new students, with presentation of Credentials (see p. 29), in the office of the Registrar in Hodge Hall. Drawing by students for choice of rooms at 3 o'clock in Stuart Hall.
- Sept. 25 Opening address at 11 o'clock in Miller Chapel.
- Oct. 5 12 Examinations for the removal of conditions.
- Oct. 8, 2 p. m. Stated Meeting of the Board of Trustees.

1936

- Jan. 20 25 Midyear Examinations.
- Feb. 4, 2 p. m. Stated Meeting of the Board of Trustees.
- May 5 15 Final Examinations.
- May 17 Sacrament of the Lord's Supper.
- May 18, 2 p. m. Stated Meeting of the Board of Trustees.
- May 19, 2 p. m. 124th Annual Commencement.

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A. M. 8.10	614 Pub Speaking (S)	232 NT Bibl Theol 1s 122 OT Bibl Theol 2s 633 Chr Edu 2s	112 OT Hist & Intro 1s 421 Evidences 1s 232 NT Bibl Theol 1s 711 Hist Religion 2s 122 OT Bibl Theol 2s 632 Homiletics 2s	232 NT Bibl Theol 1s 721 Missions 2s 633 Chr Edu 2s	112 OT Hist & Intro 1s 421 Evidences 1s 232 NT Bibl Theol 1s 711 Hist Religion 2s 122 OT Bibl Theol 2s 632 Homiletics 2s	112 OT Hist & Intro 1s 122 OT Bibl Theol 2s 558 Res Chr Edu 1s CHAPEL
9.10	or run Speaking (S)	613 Homiletics 1s 521 Syst Theol 631 Past & Ecc Theol 2s 311 Church Hist 2s 342 Atonement 1s 641 John 1s	615 Chr Edu 18 622 Homiletics 2s 531 Syst Theol	613 Homiletics 1s 521 Syst Theol 631 Past & Ecc Theol 2s 311 Church Hist 2s 342 Atonement 1s 641 John 1s	612 Homiletics 2s 531 Syst Theol	613 Preaching (S) (9.20) 521 Systematic Theol (9.20)
10.05			CHAPEL AND RECES	SS		
10:30	614 Pub Speaking (S) 231 Apostolic Hist 1s 211 NT Intro and Exeg 2s	211 NT Intro and Exeg 2s	331 Church History 1s	331 Church History 1s 211 NT Intro and Exer 2s	614 Pub Speaking (S) 621 English Bible 1s 331 Church History 1s 211 NT Intro and Exeg 2s 131 Prophetical Bks 2s	
11:30	411 Apologetics 221 Gospel History 1s 650 Bible Reading (S) 141 Fund Ideas Bibl Theol 2s	321 Church History 2s 144 Adv Hebrew 744 Hist Missions 1s	651 Liter Interp (S) 141 Fund Ideas		221 Gospel History 1s 631 Past and Ecc Theol 2s 321 Church History 2s	
P. M.	B Greek 1s 740 Race Problems 1s 653 Prog Chr Edu 1s 655 Teaching Proc 2s	B Greek 1s 622 Preaching (S) (1.45) 743 Intro to Islam 242 Exeg Eph 2s	142 Exeg of Psalms 143 Instit Hebrews 645 Adv Homiletics Is 653 Prog Chr Edu Is 648 Evang Preach 2s 655 Teaching Proc 2s	B Greek 1s 632 Preaching (1.45)	B Greek 1s 142 Exeg of Psalms 143 Instit Hebrews 645 Adv Homiletics 1s 648 Evang Preach 2s	
3.10	441 Psych Rel 1s 746 Present-day Jud 1s 444 Studies Psych 2s	C Greek 1s 542 Justification 1s 656 Prob of Youth 1s 543 Holy Spirit 2s 642 Gen Epistles 2s	111 Hebrew 3.00-4.20 121 Hebrew Exeg 1s 441 Psych Rel 1s 244 Sermon on Mt 2s 444 Studies Psych 2s	A Greek 1s 111 Hebrew 3.00-4.20 622 Preaching (S) 542 Justification 1s 656 Prob of Youth 1s 543 Holy Spirit 2s 642 Gen Epistles 2s	111 Hebrew 3.00-4.20 121 Hebrew Exeg 1s 742 Mod Relig Cults 1s 244 Sermon on Mt 2s 741 Great Miss 2s	
4.10	A Greek 657 Prob Chr Edu	613 Preaching (S) 243 Exeg I Cor 544 Westm Conf 1s 650 Hymnology 1s 545 Perfectionism 2s	A Greek 344 Augustine 1s 646 Worship 1s 345 Calvin 2s 442 Chr Ethics 2s	243 Exeg I Cor 544 Westm Conf 1s 650 Hymnology 1s 545 Perfectionism 2s	A Greek 344 Augustine 1s 646 Worship 1s 345 Calvin 2s 442 Chr Ethics 2s	
Evening		Student Association Meeting (7.00)		Mission Conference (8.30 1st and 3rd Thursday each month.)		

Note: In the numerals preceding each course, the number in the first column indicates the group of studies as given in the description of courses; the second column the year to which the course normally belongs, i. e., o = propaedeutic; 1 = first year; 2 = second year; 3 = third year, 4, 5, 6, 7 = elective study (in whatever year taken); the whole is the course number. 1s = first semester, 2s = second semester. S = section.

